



USDA's Farm Programs

The Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) accounts for a significant portion of mandatory federal spending for agriculture through a wide range of programs shown in the general summary tables. CCC provides commodity price and income supports mainly through four programs:

- The **Price Loss Coverage** program makes payments to producers when the annual average market price per unit of a covered commodity falls below the reference price set in law. Beginning with the 2019 crop year, the Price Loss Coverage program makes payments when the annual average market price per unit of a covered commodity falls below the effective reference price, as defined in the 2018 farm bill (Public Law 115-334, the Agriculture Improvement Act of 2018).
- The **Agriculture Risk Coverage–County** program makes payments to producers when the actual average revenue for a crop (price times production) within the producer's county falls below the local guaranteed amount, which is based on an average for recent years.
- The **Marketing Loan** program makes short-term loans to farmers at specified commodity loan rates using current production as collateral. Nonrecourse loans may be repaid at less than principle plus interest if the market price estimated by the Department of Agriculture drops below the loan rate. The commodity also may be forfeited to CCC in lieu of loan repayment. Once a loan is repaid, producers are free to sell their crops.
- The **Dairy Support** program makes payments to producers to account for the difference between the monthly milk price and the cost of feed. Participants may choose the size of the margin they wish to cover and may be required to pay a premium to the government for such protection.

Participants in the Price Loss Coverage Program and in the Agriculture Risk Coverage program may receive payments from only one such program in any given year. The loan program is available to qualified producers in any year. The dairy supports program operates continuously.

Crop Insurance

Through the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation, producers may purchase insurance against major losses in yield or revenues for their crops. On average, the federal government pays 60 percent of a producer's insurance premiums. The government also reimburses private-sector insurance companies for administrative expenses and underwriting gains (a company's share of total gains and losses for insurance policies).

Conservation Programs

The federal government has programs to encourage producers to take fragile land out of production or to make improvements that promote land conservation by preventing erosion or improving productivity, for example.



USDA's Farm Programs

Disaster Assistance

The federal government offers producers assistance when natural disasters reduce feed available for livestock, cause above-average death rates among livestock, or damage trees.

Commodity Background Tables

Total costs of commodity programs are derived from estimates for individual eligible commodities. Critical factors used to estimate program costs depend on projections of the price, yield, and program acres for each commodity. Historically, prices for a given commodity have been related to, among other things, the ratio of ending stocks to total use. A relatively high ratio implies an excess supply, which usually is associated with a lower price. Estimating prices according to historical relationships helps to keep price projections consistent with other market variables.

To help the agency consider changes to its baseline estimates, CBO convenes a meeting of agricultural economists each fall to discuss supply, demand, and price forecasts for major agricultural commodities like corn, soybeans, wheat, and cotton. In addition, crop insurance analysts are invited to review past performance of the crop insurance program and to discuss program changes. Attendees include economists from the Department of Agriculture's Office of the Chief Economist, World Agricultural Outlook Board, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and Risk Management Agency, as well as agricultural economists from various universities and private enterprises.

CBO's May 2022 Baseline for Farm Programs

Adjusted for Sequestration from FY 2021 to FY 2031

Abbreviations Used in Farm Programs Baseline Tables

ARC	Agriculture Risk Coverage
AWP	Adjusted World Price
CCC	Commodity Credit Corporation
CO	County Coverage
CRP	Conservation Reserve Program
ELS	Extra-Long Staple Cotton
FCIC	Federal Crop Insurance Corporation
FSI	Food, Seed, and Industrial
FY	Fiscal Year
IC	Individual Coverage
MLG	Marketing Loan Gain
NRCS	Natural Resources Conservation Service
OMB	Office of Management and Budget
PLC	Price Loss Coverage
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture

Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.
In some cases, 2021 spending is indicated as estimated because actual spending by program component is incomplete.

Congressional Budget Office May 2022

On May 27, 2020, CBO reposted this table to correct a typographical error on page 9.

**CBO's May 2022 Baseline for Farm Programs
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**COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION ACCOUNT PLUS OTHER
ACCOUNTS COMPARABLE TO THE USDA BASELINE (Summary)**

CBO's May 2022 Baseline

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

May 2022

	2021 Actual	2022 Estimated	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027 Projected	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Commodity Credit Corporation Price Support and Related Programs ^a	9,515	5,099	4,229	3,612	5,251	7,664	9,339	9,964	9,137	7,617	7,090	7,189
CCC Conservation Programs ^b	2,090	1,844	2,132	2,269	2,285	2,406	2,431	2,408	2,411	2,429	2,433	2,489
CCC Total^c	11,605	6,943	6,361	5,881	7,536	10,070	11,770	12,372	11,548	10,046	9,523	9,678
NRCS Conservation Programs ^d	3,190	3,187	3,238	3,174	3,413	3,532	3,661	3,680	3,682	3,672	3,674	3,797
Conservation Program Total^e	5,280	5,031	5,370	5,443	5,698	5,938	6,092	6,088	6,093	6,101	6,107	6,286

a. This is the account for Commodity Credit Corporation price support programs in budget function 350 (agriculture). It includes those activities listed on the following page. It does not include conservation programs. CRP and several conservation programs were added to CCC in 1996, but remain under budget function 300 (natural resources and environment).

b. These amounts reflect projected direct spending for conservation programs shown by OMB under the CCC account total.

c. This total is consistent with categories included in USDA's CCC total for budget functions 350 and 300; includes some minor loan program accounts.

The FY 2021 total does not reflect \$3 billion in transfers from the CCC to other agencies.

d. These amounts reflect projected direct spending for conservation programs shown by OMB under the NRCS account, reflecting program spending reauthorized by the 2018 farm bill.

e. This total is the sum of CCC plus NRCS conservation direct spending.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION ACCOUNT PLUS OTHER
ACCOUNTS COMPARABLE TO THE USDA BASELINE (Details)

CBO's May 2022 Baseline

May 2022

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program	2021 Actual	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027 Projected	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Feed Grains	1,697	75	48	49	1,245	2,917	4,023	4,406	3,510	2,213	1,893	2,006
Wheat	1,790	880	22	15	115	623	847	854	898	821	799	878
Rice	385	274	204	159	371	430	462	473	514	495	475	458
Upland Cotton	1,097	512	169	114	432	502	549	576	572	594	589	551
Soybeans	608	3	0	4	62	241	537	697	683	487	357	322
Peanuts	450	384	230	206	211	293	315	311	305	303	304	302
Sugar	0	0	0	2	6	9	14	24	26	34	39	57
Dairy	755	331	812	472	304	254	225	240	196	164	117	132
CCC Charter Act Authority ^a	330	120	1,059	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Market Facilitation Program	33	10	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seafood Trade Relief	297	10	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers to Agencies ^b	3,000	1,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Blends Infrastructure Incentives ^b	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Administrative CCC Spending	0	100	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Individual ARC	318	25	17	25	38	55	73	91	94	78	65	62
Other Commodities	152	64	44	56	84	112	126	133	115	113	123	112
Subtotal	7,582	2,667	2,604	2,103	3,869	6,437	8,172	8,805	7,912	6,301	5,760	5,880
Disaster Payments (Crops and livestock) ^c	646	1,907	845	813	793	781	789	789	789	789	789	789
Export ^d	614	428	485	481	481	481	481	481	481	481	481	482
Other Noncommodity ^e	522	382	370	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Net Interest ^f	134	12	99	64	53	60	87	115	130	129	113	99
Sequestration	0	-297	-176	-150	-246	-396	-492	-527	-476	-384	-354	-362
Subtotal	1,933	2,432	1,624	1,509	1,382	1,227	1,166	1,159	1,225	1,316	1,330	1,309
Total Outlays	9,515	5,099	4,229	3,612	5,251	7,664	9,339	9,964	9,137	7,617	7,090	7,189

Outlay estimates are based on market conditions through April 8, 2022, and exclude CCC conservation programs.

a. This denotes use by USDA of spending authority provided in the CCC Charter Act. Spending on export and other noncommodity programs is listed on page 5.

b. Outlays are recorded in the recipient accounts.

c. Disaster assistance--cash payments only

Crop Disaster Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Livestock and Tree Assistance	663	1,907	845	813	793	781	789	789	789	789	789	789
Total	663	1,907	845	813	793	781	789	789	789	789	789	789

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**COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION ACCOUNT PLUS OTHER
ACCOUNTS COMPARABLE TO THE USDA BASELINE (Details)**

CBO's May 2022 Baseline

May 2022

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program	2021 Estimated	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027 Projected	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
d. Export Outlays												
Direct Loans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
McGovern/Dole Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural Trade Promotion and Facilitation	186	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251	251
Market Access Program	157	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
Foreign Market Development Cooperator	23	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Emerging Markets	2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Specialty Crop Technical Assistance	4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Agricultural Trade Promotion Mitigation	57	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Food for Progress--commodities	286	125	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175
Food for Progress--transport	71	36	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Food for Progress--administrative	13	12	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Total	614	428	485	481	481	481	481	481	481	481	481	482
e. Other Noncommodity Outlays												
Operating Expenses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change in Working Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Feedstock Flexibility Program	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National Organic Certification Cost Share	7	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food Purchase/Distribution Mitigation*	228	59	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	287	315	337	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Total	522	382	370	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
f. Interest Outlays												
Interest Payments	230	20	171	109	91	103	150	197	224	222	195	171
Interest Receipts	-96	-9	-71	-46	-38	-43	-63	-83	-94	-93	-81	-71
Total	134	12	99	64	53	60	87	115	130	129	113	99

*Denotes use by USDA of spending authority provided in the CCC Charter Act.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

PROGRAM PAYMENT SUMMARY
CBO's May 2022 Baseline

May 2022

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program and Crop	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	Total,
	Actual					2026	2027	Projected					2022-32
Price Loss Coverage													
Corn	1,105	1	0	0	1,086	2,339	2,756	2,723	1,362	1,075	1,177	1,377	13,896
Sorghum	234	5	0	6	23	94	156	137	112	100	91	106	830
Barley	56	43	36	32	50	92	107	95	96	103	103	97	854
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	5
Total Feed Grains	1,394	49	36	38	1,159	2,526	3,019	2,955	1,570	1,279	1,372	1,581	15,585
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	24	111	136	147	69	63	49	37	635
Wheat	1,686	856	0	2	8	429	653	647	694	705	707	793	5,494
Seed Cotton	980	472	0	0	303	433	428	441	433	466	484	482	3,942
Rice	384	274	201	156	362	421	452	462	506	488	469	451	4,241
Peanuts	405	384	226	202	202	283	305	301	296	293	294	294	3,081
Other Oilseeds	107	34	0	5	36	73	80	86	57	57	61	61	549
Dry Peas	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Lentils	16	11	15	19	22	0	0	0	0	3	17	7	94
Small Chickpeas	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Large Chickpeas	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	10
Total Price Loss Coverage	4,987	2,088	480	422	2,116	4,277	5,074	5,040	3,626	3,354	3,455	3,707	33,638
Agriculture Risk Coverage--County													
Corn	291	28	0	0	28	332	942	1,393	1,902	910	499	403	6,436
Sorghum	7	1	0	0	20	43	49	53	38	17	11	9	243
Barley	2	2	12	3	7	6	7	8	11	10	9	11	86
Oats	3	1	0	0	0	1	3	4	6	4	3	3	25
Total Feed Grains	303	31	12	3	55	383	1,001	1,458	1,957	941	522	426	6,790
Soybeans	608	3	0	4	39	129	401	551	614	424	308	285	2,758
Wheat	56	23	18	9	102	187	187	199	197	110	86	79	1,197
Seed Cotton	6	4	3	0	7	19	29	41	43	29	25	21	220
Rice	0	0	2	3	9	10	11	11	9	7	7	7	75
Peanuts	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Other Oilseeds	2	0	1	2	2	8	14	15	27	19	14	13	115
Dry Peas	0	0	9	10	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5	67
Lentils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small Chickpeas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Large Chickpeas	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	5	4	3	3	5	29
Total County Coverage	975	62	45	31	222	746	1,654	2,286	2,857	1,538	970	841	11,253

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PROGRAM PAYMENT SUMMARY
CBO's May 2022 Baseline

May 2022

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program and Crop	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	Total,
	Estimated					2026	2027						2022-32
Total Marketing Loan Benefits													
Corn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sorghum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oats	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Feed Grains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Upland Cotton	26	0	0	1	10	11	10	10	13	19	18	15	106
Rice	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts	0	0	4	4	9	10	10	10	9	9	9	8	82
Other Oilseeds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Wool	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mohair	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Honey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Dry Peas	0	3	3	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	13
Lentils	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Small Chickpeas	6	6	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	1	28
Large Chickpeas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total Loan Benefits	33	10	13	13	19	23	22	21	23	35	29	25	233

Continued

(Continued)

PROGRAM PAYMENT SUMMARY
CBO's May 2022 Baseline

May 2022

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Program and Crop	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	Total,
	Estimated					2026	2027	Projected					2022-32
Total Payments^a													
Corn	1,395	28	0	0	1,114	2,672	3,698	4,116	3,263	1,984	1,676	1,780	20,332
Sorghum	241	6	0	6	43	137	205	190	150	117	102	115	1,073
Barley	58	45	48	35	57	98	114	103	107	113	112	108	940
Oats	3	1	0	0	0	1	3	5	7	5	4	4	30
Total Feed Grains	1,697	80	48	41	1,214	2,909	4,020	4,414	3,527	2,219	1,894	2,007	22,375
Soybeans	608	3	0	4	62	241	537	697	683	487	357	322	3,393
Wheat	1,742	879	18	11	110	616	840	846	891	815	793	872	6,691
Upland Cotton	1,012	476	3	1	320	463	467	492	489	514	527	518	4,269
Rice	385	274	204	159	371	430	462	473	514	495	475	458	4,316
Peanuts	406	384	230	206	211	293	315	311	305	303	304	302	3,165
Other Oilseeds	109	35	1	6	38	81	94	101	84	76	75	74	665
Wool	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Mohair	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Honey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Dry Peas	8	10	12	10	7	9	9	8	7	5	5	5	87
Lentils	18	12	15	19	22	0	0	0	0	3	17	7	95
Small Chickpeas	7	6	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	1	28
Large Chickpeas	5	1	1	1	1	5	6	6	5	4	4	5	40
Total Payments Listed	5,996	2,160	538	465	2,357	5,046	6,750	7,348	6,505	4,927	4,454	4,573	45,124

Continued

(Continued)

PROGRAM PAYMENT SUMMARY
CBO's May 2022 Baseline

May 2022

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year

Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	Total,
	Estimated					2026	2027						2022-32
Other Payments (Not included above)													
Agriculture Risk Coverage--IC	318	25	17	25	38	55	73	91	94	78	65	62	624
Cotton Ginning Cost Share Payments	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Assistance to Cotton Users	33	36	37	37	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	419
ELS Cotton Competitiveness Payments	4	0	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	26
Dairy Margin Coverage	792	387	878	536	366	316	286	302	257	225	178	193	3,924
Dairy Premiums and Administrative Fees	-42	-61	-72	-69	-67	-67	-67	-67	-67	-67	-66	-66	-735
Milk Donation Program	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	55
Livestock Disaster Payments	663	1,907	845	813	793	781	789	789	789	789	789	789	9,876
Total Other Payments	1,778	2,298	1,711	1,349	1,176	1,132	1,129	1,162	1,120	1,072	1,013	1,025	14,188
Total Payments Listed	7,774	4,458	2,249	1,814	3,534	6,179	7,879	8,510	7,625	5,999	5,467	5,598	59,313

a. Total payments by commodity do not include Individual Agriculture Risk Coverage payments. Those payments are based on all covered crops grown on the farm and, hence, cannot be readily assigned to individual crops.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CORN SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 Projected	2026 Projected	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	75.3	51.4	0.0	87.2	74.4	64.1	59.0	43.6	51.3	61.5	66.7	69.2	71.8
ARC-CO	18.8	47.2	96.5	9.3	22.1	32.4	37.5	52.9	45.2	35.0	29.8	27.3	24.7
ARC-IC	5.8	1.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	94.710	92.680	93.700	93.700	93.700	93.700	93.700	93.700	93.700	93.700	93.700	93.700	93.700
Planted	90.652	93.357	89.490	91.750	91.000	90.250	90.000	89.500	89.000	89.000	89.000	89.000	89.000
Harvested	82.313	85.388	81.973	84.043	83.356	82.669	82.440	81.982	81.524	81.524	81.524	81.524	81.524
Yield	Bushels per Acre												
Harvested Yield	171.4	177.0	178.4	180.3	183.0	185.7	187.7	189.6	191.6	193.5	195.5	197.0	199.0
Planted Yield*	171.4	177.0	178.4	180.3	183.0	185.7	187.7	189.6	191.6	193.5	195.5	197.0	199.0
Payment Yield--PLC	146.0	144.3	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	146.0
Supply	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	1,919	1,235	1,440	1,427	1,602	1,755	1,838	1,895	1,904	1,868	1,871	1,889	1,936
Production	14,111	15,115	14,623	15,156	15,254	15,355	15,473	15,547	15,619	15,778	15,937	16,060	16,223
Imports	24	25	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Total Supply	16,054	16,375	16,098	16,618	16,891	17,144	17,346	17,476	17,558	17,680	17,842	17,985	18,467
Use													
Food and Other Industrial	1,406	1,404	1,417	1,421	1,427	1,432	1,437	1,443	1,446	1,451	1,454	1,460	1,464
Alcohol Fuel	5,028	5,375	5,275	5,265	5,255	5,245	5,235	5,225	5,215	5,205	5,195	5,185	5,175
Seed	31	31	30	30	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Subtotal FSI	6,465	6,810	6,722	6,716	6,712	6,706	6,701	6,697	6,690	6,685	6,678	6,674	6,668
Feed and Residual	5,601	5,625	5,625	5,800	5,850	5,975	6,050	6,125	6,200	6,275	6,350	6,400	6,500
Domestic Use	12,066	12,435	12,347	12,516	12,562	12,681	12,751	12,822	12,890	12,960	13,028	13,074	13,168
Exports	2,753	2,500	2,325	2,500	2,575	2,625	2,700	2,750	2,800	2,850	2,925	2,975	3,025
Total Use	14,819	14,935	14,672	15,016	15,137	15,306	15,451	15,572	15,690	15,810	15,953	16,049	16,193
Ending Stocks	1,235	1,440	1,427	1,602	1,755	1,838	1,895	1,904	1,868	1,871	1,889	1,936	2,001
Stocks/Use (Percent)	8.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	11.6	12.0	12.3	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.4
Prices	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average	4.53	5.80	6.00	4.45	4.10	3.95	3.85	3.85	3.95	4.00	3.95	3.90	3.80
Loan Rate	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20
Reference Price	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70	3.70

The marketing year for corn runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year.

*Excludes acreage intended for harvest other than for grain.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CORN PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Fiscal Year											
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual					Projected						
Loan Activity												
	Millions of Bushels											
Outstanding Beginning Loan Stocks	140	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
Loans Made	562	831	804	834	839	845	851	855	859	868	877	883
Repayments	656	831	804	834	839	845	851	855	859	868	877	883
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outstanding Ending Loan Stocks	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
Net Lending												
	Millions of Dollars											
Loans Made	1,224	1,829	1,769	1,834	1,846	1,858	1,872	1,881	1,890	1,909	1,928	1,943
Loans Repaid	1,420	1,829	1,769	1,834	1,846	1,858	1,872	1,881	1,890	1,909	1,928	1,943
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Loans	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CCC Storage and Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	1,105	1	0	0	1,086	2,339	2,756	2,723	1,362	1,075	1,177	1,377
County Agriculture Risk Coverage	291	28	0	0	28	332	942	1,393	1,902	910	499	403
Subtotal	1,395	28	0	0	1,114	2,672	3,698	4,116	3,263	1,984	1,676	1,780
Other Costs												
Purchases	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Sales	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays												
Corn	1,395	28	0	0	1,114	2,672	3,698	4,116	3,263	1,984	1,676	1,780
Minor Feed Grains	302	47	48	49	131	245	325	290	246	229	216	226
Feed Grain Total	1,697	75	48	49	1,245	2,917	4,023	4,406	3,510	2,213	1,893	2,006

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SOYBEAN SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year													
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	
	Actual					-Projected								
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres													
PLC	14.2	12.8	0.0	59.0	56.4	35.9	30.8	17.9	20.5	23.1	20.5	23.1	28.2	
ARC-CO	79.6	85.9	97.0	38.0	40.6	61.1	66.2	79.1	76.5	73.9	76.5	73.9	68.8	
ARC-IC	6.2	1.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	
Acreage	Millions of Acres													
Base Acres	53.412	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	52.529	
Planted	83.354	87.195	90.955	89.000	89.500	89.500	89.500	89.500	89.250	89.000	89.000	89.000	89.000	
Harvested	82.603	86.332	90.045	88.110	88.605	88.605	88.605	88.605	88.358	88.110	88.110	88.110	88.110	
Yield	Bushels per Acre													
Harvested Yield	51.0	51.4	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.5	55.0	55.5	56.0	56.5	
Planted Yield	50.6	50.9	51.0	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.5	54.9	55.4	55.9	
Payment Yield--PLC	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	
Supply	Millions of Bushels													
Beginning Stocks	525	257	259	346	294	275	265	263	269	270	265	267	269	
Production	4,216	4,435	4,637	4,582	4,652	4,696	4,740	4,785	4,816	4,846	4,890	4,934	4,978	
Imports	20	15	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	26	27	
Total Supply	4,761	4,707	4,922	4,953	4,971	4,997	5,030	5,072	5,110	5,141	5,180	5,227	5,274	
Use	Millions of Bushels													
Crush	2,141	2,215	2,275	2,350	2,380	2,405	2,430	2,455	2,480	2,505	2,530	2,560	2,590	
Seed, Feed, and Residual	102	118	140	144	145	146	148	149	150	151	152	154	155	
Exports	2,261	2,115	2,160	2,165	2,170	2,180	2,190	2,200	2,210	2,220	2,230	2,245	2,260	
Total Use	4,504	4,448	4,575	4,659	4,695	4,731	4,768	4,804	4,840	4,876	4,912	4,959	5,005	
Ending Stocks	257	259	346	294	275	265	263	269	270	265	267	269	269	
Stocks/Use (Percent)	5.7	5.8	7.6	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	
Prices	Dollars per Bushel													
Marketing-Year Average	10.80	13.25	12.50	10.50	10.20	10.10	10.00	10.10	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	
Loan Rate	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.20	
Reference Price	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	8.40	
Soybean/Corn Price Ratio	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	

The marketing year for soybeans runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SOYBEAN PROGRAM OUTLAYS

CBO's May 2022 Baseline

	Fiscal Year											
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual	Projected										
Loan Activity												
	Millions of Bushels											
Outstanding Beginning Loan Stocks	19	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Loans Made	76	133	139	137	140	141	142	144	144	145	147	148
Repayments	88	133	139	137	140	141	142	144	144	145	147	148
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outstanding Ending Loan Stocks	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Net Lending												
	Millions of Dollars											
Loans Made	474	825	863	852	865	873	882	890	896	901	910	918
Loans Repaid	545	825	863	852	865	873	882	890	896	901	910	918
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Loans	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
CCC Storage and Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	24	111	136	147	69	63	49	37
County Agriculture Risk Coverage	608	3	0	4	39	129	401	551	614	424	308	285
Subtotal	608	3	0	4	62	241	537	697	683	487	357	322
Other Costs												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	608	3	0	4	62	241	537	697	683	487	357	322

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

WHEAT SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year													
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	
						Projected								
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres													
PLC	87.2	82.0	65.0	13.0	59.0	67.0	67.0	72.0	77.0	77.0	79.0	79.0	82.0	
ARC-CO	10.8	16.0	33.0	85.0	39.0	31.0	31.0	26.0	21.0	21.0	19.0	19.0	16.0	
ARC-IC	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Acreage	Millions of Acres													
Base Acres	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	
Planted	44.5	46.7	47.5	47.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	
Harvested	36.8	37.2	40.1	39.7	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.0	38.0	38.0	
Yield	Bushels per Acre													
Harvested Yield	49.7	44.3	48.5	49.0	49.4	49.8	50.2	50.6	51.0	51.4	51.8	52.2	52.6	
Planted Yield	41.1	35.2	40.9	41.4	41.6	42.0	42.4	42.7	43.0	43.3	43.8	44.1	44.4	
Payment Yield--PLC	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	
Supply	Millions of Bushels													
Beginning Stocks	1,028	845	678	788	798	791	793	808	812	829	861	841	900	
Production	1,828	1,646	1,945	1,944	1,915	1,934	1,950	1,964	1,980	1,994	1,969	1,985	2,095	
Imports	100	95	105	105	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	
Total Supply	2,956	2,586	2,728	2,837	2,833	2,845	2,863	2,892	2,912	2,943	2,950	2,946	2,982	
Use														
Food	961	959	962	962	965	965	968	968	971	971	973	973	1,004	
Seed and Industrial	64	64	63	62	62	62	62	62	62	61	61	61	64	
Feed and Residual	95	100	90	90	90	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	
Domestic Use	1,120	1,123	1,115	1,114	1,117	1,127	1,130	1,130	1,133	1,132	1,134	1,134	1,133	
Exports	992	785	825	925	925	925	925	950	950	950	950	950	1,025	
Total Use	2,112	1,908	1,940	2,039	2,042	2,052	2,055	2,080	2,083	2,082	2,084	2,084	2,083	
Ending Stocks	844	678	788	798	791	793	808	812	829	861	866	862	899	
Stocks/Use (Percent)	40.0	35.5	40.6	39.1	38.7	38.6	39.3	39.0	39.8	41.4	41.6	41.4	43.2	
Prices	Dollars per Bushel													
Marketing-Year Average	5.05	7.60	7.65	6.35	5.40	5.25	5.25	5.20	5.20	5.20	5.15	5.15	5.10	
Loan Rate	2.94	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	
Reference Price	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	
Wheat/Corn Price Ratio	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	

The marketing year for wheat runs from June 1 of the year shown to May 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

WHEAT PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Fiscal Year											
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual	Projected										
Loan Activity												
	Millions of Bushels											
Outstanding Beginning Loan Stocks	34	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Loans Made	26	136	134	135	137	137	139	140	138	139	140	141
Repayments	50	136	134	135	137	137	139	140	138	139	140	141
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outstanding Ending Loan Stocks	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Net Lending												
	Millions of Dollars											
Loans Made	94	460	453	458	461	465	468	472	466	470	473	477
Loans Repaid	184	460	453	458	461	465	468	472	466	470	473	477
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net Loans	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CCC Storage and Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	1,687	856	0	2	8	429	653	647	694	705	707	793
County Agriculture Risk Coverage	56	23	18	9	102	187	187	199	197	110	86	79
Subtotal	1,743	879	18	11	110	616	840	846	891	815	793	872
Other Costs												
Purchases	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Sales	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	1,790	880	22	15	115	623	847	854	898	821	799	878

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

UPLAND COTTON SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027 Projected	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	99.1	91.5	91.5	93.0	90.0	87.0	85.0	85.0	87.0	89.0	91.0	91.5	91.5
ARC-CO	0.9	8.5	8.5	7.0	10.0	13.0	15.0	15.0	13.0	11.0	9.0	9.5	9.5
ARC-IC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	12.793	12.564	12.793	12.793	12.793	12.793	12.793	12.793	12.793	12.793	12.793	12.793	12.793
Planted Acres	11.890	11.093	12.058	12.600	12.300	12.200	12.300	12.350	12.400	12.400	12.400	12.500	12.400
Harvested Acres	8.081	9.845	10.249	10.710	10.455	10.370	10.455	10.498	10.540	10.540	10.540	10.625	10.540
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Harvested Yield	835	841	845	851	857	863	869	875	881	887	893	900	906
Planted Yield	568	747	718	723	728	733	739	744	749	754	759	765	770
Seed Cotton Payment Yield--PLC	1,750	1,773	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,748	1,749
Supply	Millions of 480 lb Bales												
Beginning Stocks	6.869	3.021	3.439	3.392	4.095	4.281	4.246	4.297	4.355	4.421	4.456	4.458	4.587
Production	14.061	17.257	18.043	18.986	18.664	18.642	18.926	19.136	19.348	19.483	19.620	19.916	19.895
Imports	0.000	0.000	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
Total Supply	20.930	20.278	21.486	22.383	22.764	22.927	23.177	23.437	23.708	23.909	24.080	24.379	24.286
Use													
Mill Use	2.385	2.535	2.573	2.612	2.651	2.691	2.731	2.772	2.813	2.816	2.819	2.822	2.825
Exports	15.586	14.325	15.471	15.626	15.782	15.940	16.099	16.260	16.423	16.587	16.753	16.920	17.090
Total Use	17.971	16.860	18.044	18.237	18.433	18.630	18.830	19.032	19.236	19.403	19.572	19.742	19.914
Unaccounted	0.062	0.021	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050	-0.050
Ending Stocks	3.021	3.439	3.392	4.095	4.281	4.246	4.297	4.355	4.421	4.456	4.458	4.587	4.522
Stocks/Use (Percent)	16.8%	20.4%	18.8%	22.5%	23.2%	22.8%	22.8%	22.9%	23.0%	23.0%	22.8%	23.2%	22.7%
Prices	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.630	0.910	0.878	0.737	0.709	0.712	0.712	0.711	0.709	0.710	0.713	0.705	0.714
Far East Price	0.838	0.988	0.938	0.921	0.936	0.926	0.937	0.939	0.939	0.942	0.943	0.942	0.942
AWP	0.646	0.776	0.725	0.706	0.720	0.709	0.718	0.718	0.716	0.718	0.718	0.715	0.713
Loan Rate	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520	0.520
Cotton User Payment Rate	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030	0.030
Cottonseed	0.097	0.122	0.117	0.101	0.099	0.099	0.098	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.100	0.100	0.101
Seed Cotton	0.326	0.463	0.444	0.374	0.361	0.362	0.362	0.362	0.361	0.361	0.363	0.360	0.364

The marketing year for cotton runs from August 1 of the year shown to July 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

UPLAND COTTON PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's May 2022 Baseline	2021					Fiscal Year						
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual					Projected						
Loan Activity												
						Millions of 480 lb Bales						
Beginning Loans Outstanding	0.638	0.264	0.260	0.169	0.314	0.314	0.314	0.314	0.263	0.258	0.258	0.258
Loans Made	8.251	7.624	9.022	9.493	9.332	9.321	9.463	9.568	9.674	9.742	9.810	9.879
Loans Repaid	8.557	7.628	9.113	9.348	9.332	9.321	9.463	9.619	9.678	9.742	9.810	9.958
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0.002	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Loans Outstanding	0.264	0.260	0.169	0.314	0.314	0.314	0.314	0.263	0.258	0.258	0.258	0.178
Net Lending												
						Millions of Dollars						
Loans Made	2,166	2,256	2,368	2,329	2,328	2,363	2,389	2,415	2,432	2,449	2,466	2,403
Loans Repaid	2,121	2,184	2,239	2,246	2,245	2,315	2,353	2,367	2,383	2,400	2,436	2,432
Net Loans (Including MLG)	46	72	129	83	83	48	36	48	49	49	30	0
Marketing Loan Gains	19	0	0	0	4	4	4	3	5	8	7	6
CCC Storage, Transportation, Handling	5	0	0	1	5	6	5	5	6	8	7	6
Subtotal	71	0	129	83	88	9	41	52	55	57	38	6
Direct Cash Payments												
Price Loss Coverage	980	472	0	0	303	433	428	441	433	466	484	482
Agriculture Risk Coverage	6	4	3	0	7	19	29	41	43	29	25	21
Loan Deficiency Payments	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	3
Cotton Ginning Cost Share	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Economic Assistance to Mills	33	36	37	37	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
Subtotal	1,026	512	40	38	350	492	497	523	517	537	551	545
Other Costs and Receipts												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other (Loan collateral, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	1,097	512	169	121	437	502	537	575	572	594	589	551

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

RICE SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025 Projected	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres (All rice)	4.603	4.314	4.606	4.606	4.606	4.606	4.606	4.606	4.606	4.606	4.606	4.606	4.606
Planted Acres	3.036	2.532	2.452	2.800	2.735	2.730	2.730	2.730	2.735	2.735	2.740	2.750	2.750
Harvested Acres	2.986	2.488	2.408	2.750	2.686	2.681	2.681	2.681	2.686	2.686	2.691	2.701	2.701
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	7,619	7,709	7,748	7,786	7,825	7,864	7,904	7,943	7,983	8,023	8,063	8,103	8,144
Yield per Planted Acre	7,494	7,575	7,608	7,646	7,684	7,723	7,761	7,800	7,839	7,878	7,918	7,994	8,070
Payment Yield--PLC	6,372	6,322	6,371	6,371	6,371	6,371	6,371	6,371	6,371	6,371	6,371	6,371	6,371
Supply	Millions of Hundredweight												
Beginning Stocks	28.7	43.7	34.5	29.0	37.8	40.1	41.4	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.6	41.3	43.6
Production	227.5	191.8	186.6	214.1	210.2	210.8	211.9	212.9	214.4	215.5	216.9	219.8	221.9
Imports	34.1	30.5	37.5	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.8	40.0	41.2
Total Supply	290.3	266.0	258.5	280.6	285.7	288.8	291.4	293.3	295.0	296.1	297.4	301.2	306.7
Use													
Domestic	152.7	145.5	144.5	153.8	154.6	155.5	156.4	157.4	158.3	159.3	160.2	161.2	162.1
Exports	93.9	86.0	85.0	89.0	91.0	91.9	92.8	93.8	94.7	95.3	95.8	96.4	97.0
Total Use	246.6	231.5	229.5	242.8	245.6	247.4	249.3	251.1	253.0	254.5	256.1	257.6	259.1
Ending Stocks	43.7	34.5	29.0	37.8	40.1	41.4	42.1	42.2	42.0	41.6	41.3	43.6	47.6
Stocks/Use (Percent)	17.7	14.9	12.6	15.6	16.3	16.7	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.1	16.9	18.4
Prices	Dollars per Hundredweight												
Marketing-Year Average	14.40	15.70	15.93	13.94	13.54	13.34	13.27	13.31	13.40	13.53	13.64	13.63	13.68
Adjusted World Price	11.23	12.14	14.33	10.90	10.63	10.49	10.44	10.47	10.53	10.62	10.69	10.69	10.72
Loan Rate	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Reference Price (Long/medium grain)	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
Reference Price (Japonica)	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30	17.30

The marketing year for rice runs from August 1 of the year shown to July 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

RICE PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's May 2022 Baseline	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual					2026	2027	Projected				
Loan Activity						Millions of Hundredweight						
Beginning Loans Outstanding	6	10	10	13	16	19	22	25	26	27	27	27
Loans Made	42	38	47	43	42	42	40	38	35	33	33	34
Loan Repayments	39	38	43	40	39	39	38	36	34	33	33	34
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Loans Outstanding	10	10	13	16	19	22	25	26	27	27	27	27
Net Lending						Millions of Dollars						
Loans Made	295	266	326	300	297	294	278	263	246	233	234	237
Loans Repaid	272	266	302	278	275	273	263	252	240	232	234	237
Net Loans (Including MLG)	67	0	24	22	22	20	16	11	5	1	0	0
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CCC Storage, Transportation, Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	67	0	24	22	22	20	16	11	5	1	0	0
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	384	274	201	156	362	421	452	462	506	488	469	451
Agriculture Risk Coverage--County	0	0	2	3	9	10	11	11	9	7	7	7
Subtotal	385	274	204	159	371	430	462	473	514	495	475	458
Other Costs and Receipts												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other (Loan collateral, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	385	274	204	159	371	430	462	473	514	495	475	458

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

PEANUT SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026 Projected	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Acreage													
	Thousands of Acres												
Base Acres	2,451	2,424	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,452	2,452
Planted Acres	1,663	1,585	1,571	1,650	1,600	1,611	1,622	1,634	1,645	1,657	1,668	1,680	1,692
Harvested Acres	1,615	1,545	1,532	1,609	1,560	1,571	1,582	1,593	1,604	1,615	1,627	1,638	1,650
Yield													
	Pounds per Acre												
Harvested Yield	3,813	4,135	4,000	4,028	4,056	4,085	4,113	4,142	4,171	4,200	4,230	4,259	4,289
Planted Yield	3,704	4,031	3,900	3,927	3,955	3,982	4,010	4,038	4,067	4,095	4,124	4,153	4,182
Payment Yield--PLC	3,566	3,569	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565	3,565
Supply													
	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	2,116	1,965	2,339	2,298	2,478	2,477	2,480	2,489	2,504	2,524	2,550	2,582	2,620
Production	6,158	6,389	6,127	6,480	6,328	6,417	6,507	6,598	6,691	6,785	6,880	6,977	7,075
Imports	121	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
Total Supply	8,395	8,469	8,581	8,893	8,921	9,008	9,102	9,202	9,310	9,424	9,545	9,674	9,810
Use													
Domestic Food	3,357	3,424	3,476	3,528	3,581	3,634	3,689	3,744	3,800	3,857	3,915	3,974	4,033
Crush	873	799	796	842	823	834	846	858	870	882	894	907	920
Seed, Loss, Shrinkage, Residual	783	658	752	777	765	774	784	793	803	813	823	833	843
Total Domestic Use	5,013	4,881	5,024	5,147	5,168	5,243	5,318	5,395	5,473	5,552	5,632	5,714	5,796
Exports	1,417	1,250	1,259	1,268	1,276	1,285	1,294	1,303	1,313	1,322	1,331	1,340	1,350
Total Use	6,430	6,131	6,283	6,415	6,444	6,528	6,613	6,699	6,786	6,874	6,963	7,054	7,146
Ending Stocks	1,965	2,339	2,298	2,478	2,477	2,480	2,489	2,504	2,524	2,550	2,582	2,620	2,664
Stocks/Use (Percent)	30.6	38.1	36.6	38.6	38.4	38.0	37.6	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.3
Prices													
	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.2100	0.2420	0.2475	0.2475	0.2320	0.2285	0.2292	0.2298	0.2302	0.2304	0.2304	0.2303	0.2300
Loan Rate	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775	0.1775
Reference Price	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675	0.2675

The marketing year for peanuts runs from August 1 of the year shown to July 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

PEANUT PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's May 2022 Baseline	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year						
	Actual					2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
						Projected						
Loan Activity						Millions of Pounds						
Beginning Loans Outstanding	215	262	262	321	296	311	325	340	355	371	387	403
Loans Made	4,902	4,902	5,184	5,062	5,133	5,205	5,278	5,353	5,428	5,504	5,581	5,660
Loan Repayments	4,854	4,901	5,126	5,086	5,119	5,190	5,263	5,337	5,412	5,488	5,565	5,644
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Loans Outstanding	262	262	321	296	311	325	340	355	371	387	403	419
Net Lending						Millions of Dollars						
Loans Made	888	872	920	899	912	924	937	950	964	977	991	974
Loans Repaid	857	844	893	872	884	896	909	922	935	948	961	974
Net Loans (Including MLG)	44	28	27	27	28	28	29	29	29	30	30	0
Marketing Loan Gains	0	0	4	4	9	10	10	10	9	9	9	8
CCC Storage, Transportation, Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	44	0	4	4	9	10	10	10	9	9	9	8
Direct Cash Payments												
Loan Deficiency Payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	405	384	226	202	202	283	305	301	296	293	294	294
Agriculture Risk Coverage--County	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	406	384	227	202	202	283	305	301	296	293	294	294
Other Costs and Receipts												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other (Loan collateral, etc.)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	450	384	230	206	211	293	315	311	305	303	304	302

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

DAIRY PROGRAM CBO's May 2022 Baseline	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year						
	Estimated	-----	-----	-----	-----	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
						Projected						-----
Herd Size (Million head)	9.475	9.456	9.437	9.428	9.436	9.448	9.459	9.470	9.482	9.493	9.504	9.516
Yield (Pounds/cow)	23,960	24,305	24,530	24,835	24,990	25,220	25,440	25,735	25,885	26,110	26,330	26,550
Production (Billion pounds, milkfat basis)	226	228	231	234	236	238	241	244	245	248	250	253
Prices (Annual average)						Dollars per Hundredweight						
All Milk Price	18.69	25.80	21.00	19.20	19.35	19.40	19.55	19.50	20.05	20.45	20.85	20.80
Milk Feed Cost	10.51	12.14	12.75	10.16	9.61	9.41	9.36	9.38	9.50	9.56	9.53	9.52
Milk/Feed Cost Margin	8.18	13.66	8.25	9.04	9.74	9.99	10.19	10.12	10.55	10.89	11.32	11.28
Outlays						Millions of Dollars						
Dairy Margin Coverage	792	387	878	536	366	316	286	302	257	225	178	193
Milk Donation Program	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Total Outlays	797	392	883	541	371	321	291	307	262	230	183	198
Receipts												
Annual Administrative Fee	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Premiums for Margin Protection	-40	-59	-69	-67	-64	-64	-64	-64	-64	-64	-64	-64
Total Receipts	-42	-61	-72	-69	-67	-67	-67	-67	-67	-67	-66	-66
Net CCC Expenditures	755	331	811	472	304	254	225	240	195	164	117	132
Note:												
	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50	\$ 5.00	\$ 5.50	\$ 6.00	\$ 6.50	\$ 7.00	\$ 7.50	\$ 8.00	\$ 8.50	\$ 9.00	\$ 9.50
Premiums for < 5 Million Pounds	\$ -	\$ 0.003	\$ 0.005	\$ 0.030	\$ 0.050	\$ 0.070	\$ 0.080	\$ 0.090	\$ 0.100	\$ 0.105	\$ 0.110	\$ 0.150
Premiums for > 5 Million Pounds	\$ -	\$ 0.003	\$ 0.005	\$ 0.100	\$ 0.310	\$ 0.650	\$ 1.107	\$ 1.413	\$ 1.813	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SUPPLEMENTAL AGRICULTURAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE PROGRAM CBO's May 2022 Baseline	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	
	Actual	-----										Projected	-----
Millions of Dollars													
Livestock Indemnity Payments													
Budget Authority	19	142	58	56	54	53	54	54	54	54	54	54	
Outlays	18	142	58	56	54	53	54	54	54	54	54	54	
Livestock Forage Disaster Program													
Budget Authority	592	1,537	621	591	573	562	569	569	569	569	569	569	
Outlays	558	1,537	621	591	573	562	569	569	569	569	569	569	
Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honey Bees, and Farm-Raised Fish													
Budget Authority	81	217	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	
Outlays	77	217	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	
Tree Assistance Program													
Budget Authority	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Outlays	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
Total													
Budget Authority	702	1,906	845	813	793	781	789	789	789	789	789	789	
Outlays	663	1,906	845	813	793	781	789	789	789	789	789	789	

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

FEDERAL CROP INSURANCE CORPORATION												
CBO's May 2022 Baseline												
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Marketing Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual					2026	2027					
						Projected						
Millions of Acres												
Insured Acres	445	445	446	445	444	444	443	443	443	442	442	442
Millions of Dollars												
Producer Premium	5,103	4,598	3,945	3,763	3,725	3,712	3,734	3,774	3,808	3,809	3,813	3,802
Premium Subsidy	8,580	7,845	6,683	6,353	6,290	6,270	6,310	6,379	6,440	6,443	6,460	6,451
Total Liability	136,211	137,032	116,444	111,466	110,189	109,667	110,433	111,637	112,776	112,889	113,084	112,815
Total Premium	13,683	12,444	10,628	10,117	10,016	9,982	10,044	10,153	10,248	10,251	10,273	10,253
Total Indemnities	11,631	10,577	9,033	8,599	8,513	8,485	8,537	8,630	8,711	8,714	8,732	8,715
Loss Ratio	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85
Crop Year Costs												
Excess losses	-2,052	-1,867	-1,594	-1,517	-1,502	-1,497	-1,507	-1,523	-1,537	-1,538	-1,541	-1,538
Premium subsidy	8,580	7,845	6,683	6,353	6,290	6,270	6,310	6,379	6,440	6,443	6,460	6,451
Delivery expense	1,525	1,526	1,524	1,525	1,525	1,525	1,525	1,526	1,526	1,526	1,529	1,531
Underwriting gains	1,825	1,660	1,418	1,349	1,336	1,331	1,340	1,354	1,367	1,367	1,370	1,368
Other ^a	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
Total	9,900	9,186	8,052	7,732	7,670	7,650	7,689	7,758	7,817	7,819	7,839	7,833
FCIC Program Spending												
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual					2026	2027					
						Projected						
Millions of Dollars												
Total Crop Insurance Programs												
Budget Authority	9,900	9,186	8,052	7,732	7,670	7,650	7,689	7,758	7,817	7,819	7,840	7,832
Outlays	4,591	4,490	4,423	8,313	7,805	7,686	7,652	7,676	7,740	7,805	7,821	7,840

a. Includes net adjustments from new provisions in the 2018 farm bill.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CCC CONSERVATION PROGRAMS (Summary) CBO's May 2022 Baseline	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	Total, 2022-32
	Actual	-----										Projected	-----
Millions of Dollars													
Commodity Credit Corporation Programs													
Budget Authority	2,080	1,844	2,132	2,269	2,285	2,406	2,431	2,408	2,411	2,429	2,433	2,489	25,538
Outlays	2,090	1,844	2,132	2,269	2,285	2,406	2,431	2,408	2,411	2,429	2,433	2,489	25,538
Farm Security and Rural Investment Programs													
Budget Authority	3,921	3,978	4,160	3,770	3,697	3,723	3,675	3,647	3,646	3,630	3,632	3,857	41,415
Outlays	3,150	3,143	3,187	3,119	3,361	3,483	3,616	3,636	3,640	3,630	3,632	3,755	38,202
Watershed Rehabilitation Program													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outlays	26	15	15	15	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations													
Budget Authority	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	50	520
Outlays	14	29	36	40	43	48	45	44	42	42	42	42	453
Total													
Budget Authority	6,048	5,869	6,340	6,086	6,029	6,176	6,153	6,102	6,104	6,107	6,112	6,395	67,473
Outlays	5,280	5,031	5,370	5,443	5,698	5,938	6,093	6,089	6,093	6,101	6,106	6,285	64,247

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CCC CONSERVATION PROGRAMS (Details)												Total,	
CBO's May 2022 Baseline												2022-32	
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	
	Actual					2026	2027	Projected					
Millions of Dollars													
Conservation Reserve Program													
Budget Authority	2,080	1,844	2,132	2,269	2,285	2,406	2,431	2,408	2,411	2,429	2,433	2,489	25,538
Outlays	2,090	1,844	2,132	2,269	2,285	2,406	2,431	2,408	2,411	2,429	2,433	2,489	25,538
CRP Technical Assistance													
Budget Authority	112	196	297	233	155	183	132	102	101	85	87	92	1,663
Outlays	112	196	297	233	155	183	132	102	101	85	87	92	1,663
Conservation Stewardship Program -- 2014													
Budget Authority	785	700	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,050
Outlays	785	700	350	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,050
Conservation Stewardship Program -- 2018													
Budget Authority	750	800	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	10,800
Outlays	275	324	470	640	840	890	990	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	9,154
Environmental Quality Incentives Program													
Budget Authority	1,800	1,850	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	22,100
Outlays	1,519	1,632	1,708	1,803	1,863	1,889	1,985	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	2,025	21,007
Agricultural Conservation Easement Program													
Budget Authority	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	4,950
Outlays	312	340	375	410	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	4,725
Regional Conservation Partnership Program													
Budget Authority	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	3,300
Outlays	60	113	165	216	251	286	283	292	297	300	300	300	2,802
Agricultural Management Assistance													
Budget Authority	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	55
Outlays	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	55
Voluntary Public Access and Habitat Incentive													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outlays	8	10	10	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32
Watershed Rehabilitation Program													
Budget Authority	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outlays	26	15	15	15	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
Watershed and Flood Prevention Operations													
Budget Authority	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	550
Outlays	14	30	38	42	45	50	48	47	45	45	45	45	480
Other Programs^a													
Budget Authority	-79	-75	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-225
Outlays	75	-43	-17	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-195
Announced Sequestration^b													
Budget Authority	-205	-251	-254	-231	-226	-228	-225	-223	-223	-222	-223	0	-2,307
Outlays	0	-134	-178	-185	-193	-207	-217	-227	-226	-223	-223	-105	-2,118
Total													
Budget Authority	6,048	5,869	6,340	6,086	6,029	6,176	6,153	6,102	6,104	6,107	6,112	6,395	67,472
Outlays	5,280	5,031	5,370	5,443	5,698	5,938	6,093	6,089	6,093	6,101	6,106	6,285	64,247

a. Includes spending on the Emergency Forestry Conservation Reserve Program, programs repealed by the 2014 farm bill, Grassroots Source Water Protection, Feral Swine Eradication, Conservation User Fees, and transfer of amounts to the Farm Production and Conservation Business Center.
b. 2021 actual outlays for individual programs are net of sequestration.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SORGHUM SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
						Projected							
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	82.0	84.5	31.0	38.5	59.0	66.5	66.5	72.0	77.0	79.5	82.0	84.5	84.5
ARC-CO	17.8	15.3	68.8	61.3	40.8	33.3	33.3	27.8	22.8	20.3	17.8	15.3	15.3
ARC-IC	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Planted Acres	5.9	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
Harvested Acres	5.1	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Yield	Bushels per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	73.2	69.0	69.3	69.6	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.8	71.1	71.4	71.7	72.0	72.3
Per Planted Acre	63.2	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.9	61.9	62.4	62.6	62.9	63.0	63.1	64.1	63.9
Payment Yield--PLC	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
Supply	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	30	20	28	20	21	25	29	21	24	24	23	23	29
Production	373	448	382	381	384	384	387	388	390	384	385	391	390
Imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Supply	403	468	410	401	405	409	416	409	414	408	408	414	419
Use													
Feed and Residual	92	115	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	95
Food, Seed, Industrial	7	15	10	30	30	40	55	55	60	60	60	60	60
Domestic Use	99	130	110	130	130	140	155	155	160	155	155	155	155
Exports	284	310	280	250	250	240	240	230	230	230	230	230	230
Total Use	383	440	390	380	380	380	395	385	390	385	385	385	385
Ending Stocks	20	28	20	21	25	29	21	24	24	23	23	29	34
Stocks/Use (Percent)	5.2	6.4	5.1	5.5	6.6	7.6	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	7.5	8.8
Price	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average	5.04	5.85	6.00	4.40	4.05	3.85	3.75	3.75	3.85	3.90	3.85	3.80	3.70
Reference Price	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95	3.95
Loan Rate	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20
Sorghum/Corn Price Ratio	1.11	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97

The marketing year for sorghum runs from September 1 of the year shown through August 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

BARLEY SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
							Projected						
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	76.9	84.5	75.0	72.0	82.0	82.0	79.5	77.0	79.5	79.5	77.0	79.5	77.0
ARC-CO	19.6	12.0	21.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	17.0	19.5	17.0	17.0	19.5	17.0	19.5
ARC-IC	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Planted Acres	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Harvested Acres	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Yield	Bushels per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	77.2	60.4	75.0	75.6	76.2	76.8	77.4	78.0	78.6	79.2	79.8	80.4	81.0
Per Planted Acre	63.3	43.7	62.4	61.8	65.6	65.4	65.0	66.2	66.2	67.7	67.3	68.1	67.7
Payment Yield--PLC	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9
Supply	Millions of Bushels												
Beginning Stocks	80	71	56	81	93	94	88	81	77	73	73	67	63
Production	171	118	181	173	177	170	169	172	172	176	175	177	176
Imports	7	11	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Total Supply	258	200	246	263	279	273	266	262	258	258	257	253	248
Use													
Feed and Residual	26	20	20	25	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
Food, Seed, Industrial	147	115	135	135	140	140	140	140	140	140	145	145	145
Domestic Use	172	135	155	160	175	175	175	175	175	175	180	180	180
Exports	14	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Total Use	186	144	165	170	185	185	185	185	185	185	190	190	190
Ending Stocks	71	56	81	93	94	88	81	77	73	73	67	63	58
Stocks/Use (Percent)	38.2	39.0	49.2	54.8	50.9	47.6	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.5	35.3	33.2	30.6
Price	Dollars per Bushel												
Marketing-Year Average, All Barley	4.75	5.25	5.60	4.95	4.65	4.55	4.60	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55	4.55
Marketing-Year Average, Feed Barley	3.45	3.81	4.07	3.59	3.38	3.30	3.34	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30
Marketing-Year Average, Malting Barley	4.98	5.51	5.87	5.19	4.88	4.77	4.83	4.77	4.77	4.77	4.77	4.77	4.77
Reference Price	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95
Loan Rate	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
Barley/Wheat Price Ratio	0.94	0.72	0.90	0.83	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.92

The marketing year for barley runs from June 1 of the year shown through May 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

OATS SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year													
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	
						Projected								
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres													
PLC	48.7	69.2	67.0	3.0	38.5	18.0	20.5	25.5	31.0	33.0	41.0	64.0	69.0	
ARC-CO	50.6	30.1	32.3	96.3	60.8	81.3	78.8	73.8	68.3	66.3	58.3	35.3	30.3	
ARC-IC	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Acreage	Millions of Acres													
Base Acres	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
Planted Acres	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	
Harvested Acres	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Yield	Bushels per Acre													
Per Harvested Acre	65.1	61.3	65.0	65.3	65.6	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.8	67.1	67.4	67.7	68.0	
Per Planted Acre	22.0	15.4	23.4	22.3	24.4	23.6	23.6	23.9	23.9	24.8	24.8	25.9	26.2	
Payment Yield--PLC	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	50.8	
Supply	Millions of Bushels													
Beginning Stocks	37	38	27	23	18	20	22	23	25	26	27	27	30	
Production	66	40	59	58	66	66	66	67	67	67	67	70	71	
Imports	85	77	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	
Total Supply	188	155	176	171	174	176	178	180	182	183	184	187	191	
Use														
Feed and Residual	68	45	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	
Food, Seed, Industrial	78	80	81	81	82	82	83	83	84	84	85	85	86	
Domestic Use	147	125	151	151	152	152	153	153	154	154	155	155	156	
Exports	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Total Use	150	128	153	153	154	154	155	155	156	156	157	157	158	
Ending Stocks	38	27	23	18	20	22	23	25	26	27	27	30	33	
Stocks/Use (Percent)	25.3	21.1	15.0	11.8	13.0	14.3	14.8	16.1	16.7	17.3	17.2	19.1	20.9	
Price	Dollars per Bushel													
Marketing-Year Average	2.77	4.30	4.20	3.80	3.50	3.40	3.30	3.25	3.25	3.20	3.20	3.10	3.00	
Reference Price	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	
Loan Rate	1.39	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	
Oats/Corn Price Ratio	0.61	0.79	0.88	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.80	0.81	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.79	

The marketing year for oats runs from June 1 of the year shown through May 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

MINOR FEED GRAIN PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Fiscal Year											
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual					Projected						
Millions of Dollars												
Sorghum												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	234	0	0	6	23	94	156	137	112	100	91	106
Agriculture Risk Coverage	7	1	0	0	20	43	49	53	38	17	11	9
Total Sorghum	241	1	0	6	43	137	205	190	150	117	102	115
Barley												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	56	43	36	32	50	92	107	95	96	103	103	97
Agriculture Risk Coverage	2	2	12	3	7	6	7	8	11	10	9	11
Total Barley	58	45	48	35	57	98	114	103	107	113	112	108
Oats												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Agriculture Risk Coverage	3	1	0	0	0	1	3	4	6	4	3	3
Total Oats	3	1	0	0	0	1	3	5	7	5	4	4
Total Minor Feed Grains												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	290	43	36	38	73	186	263	233	209	204	195	204
Agriculture Risk Coverage	12	4	12	3	27	50	59	65	55	31	23	23
Total Minor Feed Grains	302	47	48	41	100	237	323	298	264	235	218	227

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SUNFLOWER SEED SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual							Projected					
Participation													
	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	90.8	73.6	55.0	82.5	77.5	70.0	70.0	57.5	62.5	67.5	67.5	67.5	65.0
ARC-CO	7.5	25.6	43.8	16.3	21.3	28.8	28.8	41.3	36.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	33.8
ARC-IC	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Acreage													
	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	1.639	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604	1.604
Planted Acres	1.719	1.289	1.470	1.450	1.412	1.407	1.387	1.382	1.377	1.372	1.367	1.367	1.367
Harvested Acres	1.666	1.244	1.403	1.384	1.348	1.343	1.324	1.319	1.314	1.310	1.305	1.305	1.305
Yield													
	Pounds per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	1,790	1,530	1,745	1,761	1,778	1,790	1,807	1,824	1,837	1,853	1,866	1,882	1,817
Per Planted Acre	1,736	1,477	1,665	1,681	1,697	1,709	1,725	1,741	1,753	1,769	1,781	1,796	1,734
Payment Yield--PLC	1,447	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433	1,433
Supply													
	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	194	398	245	353	425	433	436	439	443	447	450	453	463
Production	2,983	1,903	2,448	2,437	2,396	2,404	2,392	2,406	2,414	2,427	2,435	2,456	2,371
Imports	376	360	351	352	353	359	370	381	392	403	414	425	425
Total Supply	3,553	2,661	3,044	3,142	3,175	3,196	3,198	3,226	3,249	3,277	3,299	3,333	3,259
Use													
Crush	1,213	1,108	1,145	1,133	1,146	1,153	1,161	1,169	1,177	1,186	1,200	1,214	1,174
Non-Oil + Seed	1,812	1,178	1,416	1,454	1,469	1,483	1,477	1,496	1,510	1,529	1,537	1,550	1,550
Domestic Use	3,025	2,286	2,561	2,587	2,615	2,636	2,638	2,665	2,687	2,715	2,737	2,764	2,724
Exports	130	130	130	130	127	124	121	118	115	112	109	106	106
Total Use	3,155	2,416	2,691	2,717	2,742	2,760	2,759	2,783	2,802	2,827	2,846	2,870	2,830
Ending Stocks	398	245	353	425	433	436	439	443	447	450	453	463	429
Stocks/Use	12.6	10.1	13.1	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.1	15.2
Price													
	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.2130	0.3100	0.2829	0.2300	0.1998	0.1979	0.1979	0.1960	0.1979	0.1979	0.1979	0.1979	0.1979
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for sunflowerseed runs from September 1 of the year shown through August 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

CANOLA SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
								Projected					
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	99.1	2.5	67.5	80.0	77.5	75.0	75.0	62.5	67.5	72.5	72.5	2.5	2.5
ARC-CO	0.9	97.0	32.0	19.5	22.0	24.5	24.5	37.0	32.0	27.0	27.0	97.0	97.0
ARC-IC	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	1.466	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448	1.448
Planted Acres	1.824	2.152	2.200	2.200	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250	2.250
Harvested Acres	1.788	2.089	2.123	2.123	2.171	2.171	2.171	2.171	2.171	2.171	2.171	2.171	2.171
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Per Harvested Acre	1,931	1,302	1,825	1,835	1,845	1,855	1,865	1,875	1,885	1,895	1,905	1,915	1,925
Per Planted Acre	1,893	1,264	1,761	1,771	1,780	1,790	1,800	1,809	1,819	1,829	1,838	1,848	1,858
Payment Yield--PLC	1,664	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668	1,668
Supply	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	482	473	543	667	668	669	670	673	674	674	674	675	676
Production	3,453	2,721	3,874	3,896	4,006	4,028	4,049	4,071	4,093	4,115	4,136	4,158	4,180
Imports	979	882	1,157	1,157	1,157	1,100	1,045	992	992	992	992	992	993
Total Supply	4,914	4,076	5,574	5,720	5,831	5,796	5,765	5,736	5,759	5,780	5,802	5,825	5,849
Use													
Crush	4,568	3,221	4,484	4,591	4,676	4,641	4,608	4,579	4,600	4,621	4,642	4,663	4,663
Non-Oil + Seed	-470	63	169	174	177	176	175	174	176	176	176	177	177
Domestic Consumption	4,098	3,284	4,653	4,765	4,853	4,817	4,783	4,753	4,776	4,797	4,818	4,840	4,840
Exports	343	249	254	287	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309	309
Total Use	4,441	3,533	4,907	5,052	5,162	5,126	5,092	5,062	5,085	5,106	5,127	5,149	5,149
Ending Stocks	473	543	667	668	669	670	673	674	674	674	675	676	700
Stocks/Use (Percent)	10.7	15.4	13.6	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.6
Price	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.1840	0.3300	0.2400	0.2243	0.1950	0.1930	0.1920	0.1910	0.1910	0.1910	0.1910	0.1910	0.1910
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for canola runs from June 1 of the year shown through May 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

FLAXSEED SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year													
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	
						Projected								
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres													
PLC	95.7	2.5	90.0	87.5	82.5	80.0	80.0	67.5	75.0	77.5	77.5	2.5	2.5	
ARC-CO	3.9	96.7	9.2	11.7	16.7	19.2	19.2	31.7	24.2	21.7	21.7	96.7	96.7	
ARC-IC	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Acreage	Millions of Acres													
Base Acres	0.230	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	
Planted	0.305	0.325	0.400	0.400	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.390	0.400	0.400	0.400	
Harvested	0.296	0.268	0.368	0.368	0.359	0.359	0.359	0.359	0.359	0.359	0.368	0.368	0.368	
Yield	Bushels per Acre													
Yield per Harvested Acre	19.3	10.0	20.6	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.6	21.8	22.0	
Yield per Planted Acre	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	
Payment Yield--PLC	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	
Supply	Millions of Bushels													
Beginning Stocks	1.263	2.005	0.461	2.538	3.699	3.817	3.582	3.038	2.536	2.122	1.715	1.599	1.642	
Production	5.706	2.680	7.581	7.581	7.463	7.535	7.607	7.607	7.607	7.642	7.949	8.022	8.096	
Imports	4.728	4.500	4.542	4.626	4.710	4.794	4.873	4.957	5.041	5.125	5.209	5.295	5.295	
Total Supply	11.697	9.185	12.584	14.745	15.872	16.146	16.061	15.602	15.183	14.890	14.873	14.916	15.033	
Use														
Crush	8.000	7.000	8.000	9.000	10.000	10.500	10.950	11.000	11.200	11.300	11.400	11.500	11.600	
Seed	0.316	0.324	0.324	0.316	0.316	0.316	0.316	0.316	0.316	0.324	0.324	0.324	0.316	
Residual	0.192	0.300	0.621	0.630	0.639	0.648	0.657	0.650	0.645	0.650	0.650	0.650	0.650	
Domestic Use	8.508	7.624	8.945	9.946	10.955	11.464	11.923	11.966	12.161	12.274	12.374	12.474	12.566	
Exports	1.184	1.100	1.100	1.100	1.100	1.100	1.100	1.100	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.800	0.800	
Total Use	9.692	8.724	10.045	11.046	12.055	12.564	13.023	13.066	13.061	13.174	13.274	13.274	13.366	
Ending Stocks	2.005	0.461	2.538	3.699	3.817	3.582	3.038	2.536	2.122	1.715	1.599	1.642	1.667	
Stocks/Use (Percent)	20.7	5.3	25.3	33.5	31.7	28.5	23.3	19.4	16.2	13.0	12.0	12.4	12.5	
Prices	Dollars per Bushel													
Marketing-Year Average	11.10	27.00	16.25	11.11	10.44	10.34	10.35	10.26	10.39	10.35	10.31	9.50	10.38	
Reference Price	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	11.28	
Loan Rate	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	5.65	

The marketing year for flaxseed runs from June 1 of the year shown to May 31 of the following year. A bushel of flaxseed weighs 56 pounds.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SAFFLOWER SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	-----							-----					
								Projected					
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	88.4	2.5	25.0	70.0	82.5	82.5	80.0	67.5	70.0	70.0	70.0	2.5	2.5
ARC-CO	11.4	94.3	71.8	26.8	14.3	14.3	16.8	29.3	26.8	26.8	26.8	94.3	94.3
ARC-IC	0.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083	0.083
Planted	0.138	0.152	0.143	0.142	0.141	0.140	0.139	0.138	0.137	0.136	0.135	0.134	0.134
Harvested	0.128	0.135	0.136	0.135	0.134	0.133	0.132	0.131	0.130	0.129	0.129	0.128	0.128
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,185	1,001	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,351
Yield per Planted Acre	551	445	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643	643
Payment Yield--PLC	986	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007
Supply	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	3.8	6.7	3.0	6.5	8.9	11.1	13.4	15.5	17.7	19.8	21.9	23.9	26.1
Production	76.1	67.6	91.9	91.2	90.6	90.0	89.3	88.7	88.0	87.4	86.8	86.1	86.2
Imports	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Total Supply	83.0	75.3	95.9	98.8	100.5	102.1	103.7	105.2	106.7	108.2	109.6	111.1	113.2
Use													
Crush	66.9	62.9	79.3	79.9	79.4	78.8	78.3	77.7	77.1	76.6	76.0	75.4	78.1
Seed	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Residual	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
Total Domestic Use	74.0	70.2	87.4	87.9	87.4	86.7	86.2	85.5	84.9	84.3	83.7	83.0	85.7
Exports	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total Use	76.3	72.2	89.4	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.5	86.9	86.3	85.7	85.0	87.7
Ending Stocks	6.7	3.0	6.5	8.9	11.1	13.4	15.5	17.7	19.8	21.9	23.9	26.1	25.5
Stocks/Use (Percent)	8.7	4.2	7.3	9.9	12.4	15.1	17.6	20.2	22.8	25.4	27.9	30.6	29.1
Prices	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.2150	0.3100	0.2600	0.2500	0.2300	0.2100	0.2079	0.2062	0.2079	0.2079	0.2079	0.2079	0.2079
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for safflower runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

MUSTARD SEED SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual							Projected					
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	88.5	5.0	65.0	52.5	55.0	40.0	37.5	25.0	27.5	25.0	30.0	2.5	2.5
ARC-CO	11.5	89.2	29.2	41.7	39.2	54.2	56.7	69.2	66.7	69.2	64.2	91.7	91.7
ARC-IC	0.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	0.025	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
Planted	0.097	0.103	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.101	0.101	0.101
Harvested	0.091	0.089	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.091	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.092	0.093	0.093
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	895	491	800	802	804	806	808	810	812	814	816	818	820
Yield per Planted Acre	843	426	736	738	740	742	743	745	747	749	751	753	754
Payment Yield--PLC	685	683	683	683	683	683	683	683	683	683	683	683	683
Supply	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	7.2	7.5	1.1	3.4	6.2	9.1	12.3	15.6	19.2	22.9	26.9	31.0	35.3
Production	81.8	43.8	72.5	72.9	73.2	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.7	75.1	75.4	75.8	76.0
Imports	129.7	140.0	140.5	141.0	141.5	142.0	142.5	143.0	143.5	144.0	144.5	145.0	145.5
Total Supply	218.7	191.3	214.1	217.2	220.9	224.7	228.7	233.0	237.4	242.0	246.8	251.8	256.8
Use													
Crush	172.1	168.0	173.7	173.9	174.3	174.7	175.1	175.5	175.8	176.2	176.6	177.0	177.4
Seed	10.9	1.5	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2
Residual	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Domestic Use	183.8	170.3	185.4	185.6	186.0	186.4	186.9	187.3	187.7	188.1	188.6	189.0	189.4
Exports	27.5	20.0	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.8	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.8
Total Use	211.2	190.3	210.7	211.1	211.8	212.4	213.1	213.8	214.5	215.1	215.8	216.5	217.2
Ending Stocks	7.5	1.1	3.4	6.2	9.1	12.3	15.6	19.2	22.9	26.9	31.0	35.3	39.7
Stocks/Use (Percent)	3.5	0.6	1.6	2.9	4.3	5.8	7.3	9.0	10.7	12.5	14.4	16.3	18.3
Prices	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.2670	0.3760	0.3310	0.3230	0.3000	0.2965	0.2995	0.3010	0.3020	0.3050	0.3065	0.3085	0.3100
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for mustard seed runs from September 1 of the year shown through August 31 of the subsequent year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

RAPESEED (INEDIBLE) SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
								Projected					
Participation	Percentage of Base Acres												
PLC	95.7	20.0	50.0	67.5	67.5	65.0	62.5	50.0	55.0	52.5	55.0	2.5	2.5
ARC-CO	4.3	78.1	48.1	30.6	30.6	33.1	35.6	48.1	43.1	45.6	43.1	95.6	95.6
ARC-IC	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Acreage	Millions of Acres												
Base Acres	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Planted	0.011	0.014	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016
Harvested	0.010	0.013	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015	0.015
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,971	1,809	1,991	2,001	2,011	2,021	2,031	2,041	2,051	2,061	2,071	2,081	2,091
Yield per Planted Acre	1,778	1,582	1,914	1,924	1,933	1,943	1,952	1,962	1,972	1,981	1,991	2,000	2,010
Payment Yield--PLC	1,433	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435	1,435
Supply	Millions of Pounds												
Beginning Stocks	1.191	2.438	0.717	1.869	1.868	1.910	1.954	1.998	2.043	2.088	2.133	2.179	2.516
Production	19.910	22.616	29.666	29.815	29.964	30.113	30.262	30.411	30.560	30.709	30.858	31.007	31.156
Imports	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total Supply	21.101	25.054	30.382	31.684	31.832	32.023	32.216	32.409	32.603	32.797	32.991	33.186	33.672
Use													
Crush	17.861	23.489	27.338	28.664	28.767	28.908	29.052	29.195	29.339	29.483	29.626	29.770	29.770
Seed	0.695	0.733	1.060	1.036	1.039	1.045	1.050	1.055	1.060	1.065	1.070	0.784	0.784
Residual	0.107	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.116	0.000
Domestic Use	18.663	24.338	28.514	29.816	29.922	30.069	30.218	30.366	30.515	30.664	30.812	30.670	30.554
Exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Use	18.663	24.338	28.514	29.816	29.922	30.069	30.218	30.366	30.515	30.664	30.812	30.670	30.554
Ending Stocks	2.438	0.717	1.869	1.868	1.910	1.954	1.998	2.043	2.088	2.133	2.179	2.516	3.118
Stocks/Use (Percent)	13.1	2.9	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	8.2	10.2
Prices	Dollars per Pound												
Marketing-Year Average	0.1890	0.2400	0.2600	0.2025	0.2050	0.2070	0.2090	0.2120	0.2130	0.2160	0.2175	0.2200	0.2220
Reference Price	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015	0.2015
Loan Rate	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009	0.1009

The marketing year for rapeseed runs from June 1 of the year shown to May 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

MINOR OILSEED PROGRAM OUTLAYS
CBO's May 2022 Baseline

	Fiscal Year											
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Estimated	Projected										
Millions of Dollars												
Sunflower Seed												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	10	0	0	1	17	34	36	37	24	23	25	25
Agriculture Risk Coverage	2	0	0	1	1	4	8	8	14	10	7	7
Total Sunflower Seed	11	0	0	2	18	37	44	45	38	33	33	32
Canola												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	91	34	0	3	14	33	37	42	27	29	31	30
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	1	1	4	6	6	12	8	6	6
Total Canola	91	34	0	4	16	37	43	48	39	37	37	36
Flaxseed												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	6	1	0	1	4	5	6	6	4	4	4	4
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Total Flaxseed	6	1	0	1	5	6	6	7	5	5	5	5
Safflower												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Safflower	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mustardseed												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Mustardseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rapeseed (Inedible)												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Rapeseed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Minor Oilseeds												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	107	34	0	5	36	73	80	86	57	57	61	61
Agriculture Risk Coverage	2	0	1	2	2	8	14	15	27	19	14	13
Total Minor Oilseeds	109	35	1	6	38	81	94	101	84	76	75	74

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

ELS COTTON SUPPLY & USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Marketing Year													
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	
	Actual					Projected								
Acreage and Yield														
	Thousands of Acres													
Planted	202	127	176	220	220	225	225	225	225	220	220	225	225	
Harvested	194	124	174	217	217	222	222	222	222	217	217	222	222	
Harvested Yield (Lbs./Acre)	1,352	1,423	1,426	1,433	1,440	1,447	1,447	1,455	1,462	1,469	1,477	1,484	1,484	
Supply														
	Thousands of 480 lb Bales													
Beginning Stocks	381.2	129.2	57.8	10.0	29.4	36.9	36.9	42.5	41.3	43.4	33.6	27.1	39.1	
Production	547.0	367.6	516.4	648.7	651.9	670.1	670.1	673.4	676.8	665.0	668.4	687.0	687.0	
Imports	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	
Total Supply	929.2	497.8	575.2	659.7	682.3	708.0	708.0	716.9	719.1	709.4	703.0	715.1	728.0	
Use														
Mill Use	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	
Exports	785.0	425.0	550.0	615.0	630.0	650.0	650.0	660.0	660.0	660.0	660.0	660.0	660.0	
Total Use	800.0	440.0	565.2	630.3	645.4	665.5	665.5	675.6	675.7	675.8	675.9	676.0	676.0	
Unaccounted	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Ending Stocks	129.2	57.8	10.0	29.4	36.9	42.5	42.5	41.3	43.4	33.6	27.1	39.1	52.0	
Stocks/Use (Percent)	16.2	13.1	1.8	4.7	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.0	4.0	5.8	7.7	
Prices														
	Dollars per Pound													
Marketing-Year Average	1.1900	2.3660	2.1937	1.4734	1.4183	1.4244	1.4244	1.4236	1.4216	1.4184	1.4191	1.4249	1.4249	
Loan Rate	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	0.9500	1.9500	

The marketing year for ELS cotton runs from August 1 of the year shown to July 31 of the following year.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

ELS COTTON PROGRAM OUTLAYS CBO's May 2022 Baseline	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Fiscal Year		2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual					2026	2027	Projected				
Loan Activity						Millions of 480 lb Bales						
Beginning Loans Outstanding	0.173	0.034	0.028	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032
Loans Made	0.292	0.184	0.258	0.324	0.326	0.326	0.335	0.337	0.338	0.333	0.334	0.343
Cash Repayments	0.431	0.190	0.254	0.324	0.326	0.326	0.335	0.337	0.338	0.333	0.334	0.343
Noncash Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers, Writeoffs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forfeitures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Loans Outstanding	0.034	0.028	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032	0.032
Net Lending						Millions of Dollars						
Loans Made	136	84	118	148	149	149	153	154	154	152	152	157
Loans Repaid	202	87	116	148	149	149	153	154	154	152	152	157
Net Loans	16	-3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CCC Storage, Transportation, Handling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	16	-3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Direct Cash Payments												
Competitiveness Payments	4	0	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other Costs												
Purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Outlays	4	0	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

DRY FIELD PEA SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	June-May Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027 Projected	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Acreage	Thousands of Acres												
Base Acres	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440	440
Total Planted Acres	998	977	900	920	940	950	965	980	995	1,010	1,025	1,040	1,055
Total Harvested Acres	970	834	846	865	884	893	907	921	935	949	964	978	992
Yield	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,972	1,025	2,265	2,281	2,297	2,313	2,329	2,346	2,362	2,379	2,395	2,412	2,429
Yield per Planted Acre	2,167	875	2,129	2,144	2,159	2,174	2,190	2,205	2,220	2,236	2,252	2,267	2,283
Payment Yield--PLC	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840	1,840
Supply	Thousands of Hundredweight												
Beginning Stocks	6,533	3,274	4,401	4,180	4,212	4,497	4,834	4,825	4,968	5,263	5,210	5,308	5,556
Production	21,629	8,549	19,165	19,728	20,298	20,658	21,131	21,609	22,094	22,584	23,080	23,581	24,089
Imports	2,350	4,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
Total Supply	30,512	24,953	25,888	26,230	26,831	27,476	28,287	28,756	29,384	30,169	30,611	31,211	31,967
Use													
Seed Use	1,518	1,530	1,386	1,417	1,448	1,463	1,486	1,509	1,532	1,555	1,579	1,602	1,625
Domestic and Residual	14,000	13,000	14,000	14,280	14,566	14,857	15,154	15,457	15,766	16,082	16,403	16,731	17,066
Total Domestic Use	15,518	14,530	15,386	15,697	16,013	16,320	16,640	16,966	17,299	17,637	17,982	18,333	18,691
Exports	11,152	7,200	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500	8,000	8,000	8,000	8,500	8,500	8,500	9,000
Total Use	26,670	21,730	22,886	23,197	23,513	23,820	24,640	24,966	25,299	26,137	26,482	26,833	27,691
Unaccounted	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Stocks	3,842	3,223	3,002	3,033	3,318	3,656	3,647	3,790	4,085	4,032	4,130	4,378	4,276
Stocks/Use (Percent)	14.4	14.8	13.1	13.1	14.1	15.3	14.8	15.2	16.1	15.4	15.6	16.3	15.4
Prices	Dollars per Hundredweight (Marketing-year basis)												
Marketing-Year Average	9.84	9.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Loan Rate	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15
Reference Price	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	13.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00

The marketing year for dry field peas runs from July 1 of the year shown to June 30 of the following year. Ending stocks are as of June 1, as reported by USDA.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

LENTIL SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	June-May Year												
	2020 Actual	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027 Projected	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Acres													
	Thousands of Acres												
Base Acres (Total ARC/PLC)	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286	286
Total Planted Acres	523	708	650	675	650	650	675	650	650	650	650	650	650
Total Harvested Acres	510	549	590	612	590	590	612	590	590	590	590	590	590
Yield													
	Pounds per Acre												
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,451	606	610	615	619	623	628	632	636	641	645	650	654
Yield per Planted Acre	1,415	470	554	557	561	565	569	573	577	581	585	589	593
Payment Yield--PLC	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212	1,212
Supply													
	Thousands of Hundredweight												
Beginning Stocks	1,826	1,639	1,826	1,778	1,893	1,844	1,820	1,913	1,888	1,838	1,815	1,817	1,845
Production	7,398	3,327	3,598	3,762	3,648	3,674	3,842	3,725	3,751	3,778	3,804	3,831	3,856
Imports	1,498	1,800	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Total Supply	10,722	6,766	7,024	7,140	7,141	7,118	7,262	7,238	7,239	7,216	7,219	7,248	7,301
Use													
Food	1,200	1,200	1,250	1,250	1,300	1,300	1,350	1,350	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
Seed	500	390	390	390	389	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390
Feed and Residual	533	250	106	107	108	108	109	110	111	111	112	113	113
Total Domestic Use	2,233	1,840	1,746	1,747	1,797	1,798	1,849	1,850	1,901	1,901	1,902	1,903	1,903
Exports	6,850	3,100	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
Total Use	9,083	4,940	5,246	5,247	5,297	5,298	5,349	5,350	5,401	5,401	5,402	5,403	5,404
Unaccounted	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ending Stocks	1,639	1,826	1,778	1,893	1,844	1,820	1,913	1,888	1,838	1,815	1,817	1,845	1,898
Stocks/Use (Percent)	18.0	37.0	33.9	36.1	34.8	34.4	35.8	35.3	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.1	35.1
Prices													
	Dollars per Hundredweight (Marketing-year basis)												
Marketing-Year Average	18.20	18.00	19.00	18.50	19.00	19.50	19.00	19.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Loan Rate	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
Reference Price	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97	19.97

The marketing year for lentils runs from July 1 of the year shown to June 30 of the following year. Ending stocks are as of June 1, as reported by USDA.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

LARGE CHICKPEA SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	June-May Year												
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual							Projected					
Acres													
Base Acres	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000	82,000
Total Planted Acres	212,400	309,200	320,000	320,000	330,000	340,000	350,000	360,000	370,000	380,000	387,600	395,352	403,259
Total Harvested Acres	209,800	297,500	304,000	304,000	313,500	323,000	332,500	342,000	351,500	361,000	368,220	375,584	383,096
Yield													
Pounds per Acre													
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,619	826	1,582	1,590	1,598	1,606	1,614	1,622	1,630	1,638	1,646	1,654	1,662
Yield per Planted Acre	1,599	795	1,503	1,511	1,518	1,526	1,533	1,541	1,548	1,556	1,564	1,571	1,579
Payment Yield--PLC	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412	1,412
Supply													
Thousands of Hundredweight													
Beginning Stocks	2,490	1,605	662	1,218	1,779	1,840	1,888	1,924	1,949	1,963	1,970	1,977	1,974
Production	3,396	2,457	4,809	4,834	5,010	5,187	5,367	5,547	5,729	5,913	6,061	6,212	6,367
Imports	691	300	525	529	533	537	541	545	549	553	557	561	565
Total Supply	6,577	4,362	5,996	6,581	7,322	7,564	7,796	8,016	8,227	8,429	8,588	8,750	8,906
Use													
Domestic & Residual	3,100	1,350	1,830	1,840	1,900	1,970	2,040	2,110	2,180	2,250	2,300	2,360	2,420
Seed	323	350	448	462	476	490	504	518	532	543	553	565	576
Exports	2,612	2,000	2,500	2,500	3,106	3,216	3,328	3,439	3,552	3,666	3,758	3,851	3,948
Total Use	6,035	3,700	4,778	4,802	5,482	5,676	5,872	6,067	6,264	6,459	6,611	6,776	6,944
Ending Stocks	542	662	1,218	1,779	1,840	1,888	1,924	1,949	1,963	1,970	1,977	1,974	1,962
Stocks/Use (Percent)	9.0	17.9	25.5	37.0	33.6	33.3	32.8	32.1	31.3	30.5	29.9	29.1	28.3
Prices													
Dollars per Hundredweight (Marketing-year basis)													
Marketing-Year Average	23.30	25.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00
Loan Rate	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
Reference Price	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54	21.54

The marketing year for large chickpeas runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year. Ending stocks are as of June 1, as reported by USDA.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

SMALL CHICKPEA SUPPLY AND USE CBO's May 2022 Baseline	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	June-May Year		2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Actual					2025	2026	Projected					
Acres													
Base Acres	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000
Total Planted Acres	41,700	59,300	61,079	62,911	64,798	66,742	68,744	70,806	72,930	75,118	77,372	79,693	82,084
Total Harvested Acres	41,000	53,500	59,552	61,338	63,178	65,073	67,025	69,036	71,107	73,240	75,438	77,701	80,032
Yield													
Pounds per Acre													
Yield per Harvested Acre	1,685	755	1,600	1,611	1,622	1,633	1,644	1,656	1,668	1,680	1,692	1,704	1,716
Yield per Planted Acre	1,657	681	1,560	1,570	1,582	1,593	1,603	1,614	1,626	1,637	1,649	1,661	1,673
Payment Yield--PLC	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438	1,438
Supply													
Thousands of Hundredweight													
Beginning Stocks	1,399	691	280	275	276	288	286	296	320	335	366	416	437
Production	691	404	953	988	1,025	1,063	1,102	1,143	1,186	1,230	1,276	1,324	1,373
Imports	691	800	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
Total Supply	2,781	1,895	1,933	1,963	2,001	2,051	2,088	2,139	2,206	2,265	2,342	2,440	2,510
Use													
Domestic and Residual	1,573	1,257	1,298	1,325	1,350	1,375	1,400	1,425	1,450	1,475	1,500	1,525	1,550
Seed	56	58	60	62	63	65	67	69	71	74	76	78	80
Exports	461	300	300	300	300	325	325	325	350	350	350	400	400
Total Use	2,090	1,615	1,658	1,687	1,713	1,765	1,792	1,819	1,871	1,899	1,926	2,003	2,030
Ending Stocks	691	280	275	276	288	286	296	320	335	366	416	437	480
Stocks/Use (Percent)	33.1	17.3	16.6	16.4	16.8	16.2	16.5	17.6	17.9	19.3	21.6	21.8	23.6
Prices													
Dollars per Hundredweight (Marketing-year basis)													
Marketing-Year Average	20.00	20.00	22.00	23.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00
Loan Rate	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Reference Price	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04	19.04

The marketing year for small chickpeas runs from September 1 of the year shown to August 31 of the following year. Ending stocks are as of June 1, as reported by USDA.

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

PULSE CROP OUTLAYS CBO's May 2022 Baseline	Fiscal Year											
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
	Estimated					Projected						
Millions of Dollars												
Dry Field Peas												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	3	3	0	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	9	10	7	7	7	6	6	5	5	5
Total Dry Field Peas	8	10	12	10	7	9	9	8	7	5	5	5
Lentils												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	16	11	15	19	22	0	0	0	0	3	17	7
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Lentils	18	12	15	19	22	0	0	0	0	3	17	7
Large Chickpeas												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Price Loss Coverage	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	5	4	3	3	5
Total Large Chickpeas	6	1	1	1	1	5	6	6	5	4	4	5
Small Chickpeas												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	6	6	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	1
Price Loss Coverage	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Small Chickpeas	6	7	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	1
Total Pulse Crops												
Marketing Assistance Loan Benefits	8	10	9	7	0	2	2	2	1	6	2	1
Price Loss Coverage	29	20	16	20	23	1	1	1	1	4	18	7
Agriculture Risk Coverage	0	0	9	10	7	11	12	11	10	8	8	10
Total Pulse Crops	37	30	34	38	31	14	15	14	12	19	29	19

Source: Congressional Budget Office.