

**Sources of Income for All Households, by Household Income Category, 1979 to 2007**

Year	Number of Households (Millions)	Average Pretax Income	Sources of Pretax Income (Percentage of total pretax income)										Total
			Wages	Proprietors' Income	Business Income	Interest and Dividends	Capital Gains	Pensions	Cash Transfers	In-Kind Income	Imputed Taxes	Other Income	
<b>All Households</b>													
1979	81.1	63,400	63.9	3.0	2.3	6.0	3.6	2.1	6.5	4.6	6.8	1.1	100.0
1980	82.6	61,300	64.0	2.5	2.0	7.1	3.4	2.2	7.1	4.4	6.2	1.1	100.0
1981	83.8	61,100	63.6	1.9	1.9	8.5	3.2	2.3	7.1	4.5	5.9	1.0	100.0
1982	84.3	60,900	63.2	1.6	1.9	9.0	3.4	2.6	7.6	4.9	5.1	0.7	100.0
1983	85.8	61,300	62.1	1.9	2.0	8.3	4.4	2.7	7.4	4.9	5.5	0.8	100.0
1984	87.2	64,000	62.1	2.0	2.1	8.4	4.6	3.0	6.7	4.7	5.8	0.6	100.0
1985	88.8	65,600	61.5	2.1	2.1	8.2	5.2	3.1	6.6	4.8	5.7	0.6	100.0
1986	89.9	70,400	58.8	2.4	2.0	7.3	9.2	3.2	6.3	4.8	5.6	0.4	100.0
1987	91.4	68,000	61.6	2.9	2.2	7.6	3.9	3.6	6.5	5.3	6.3	0.2	100.0
1988	93.1	71,000	60.4	3.2	2.7	7.6	3.9	3.9	6.2	5.2	6.3	0.5	100.0
1989	93.6	71,600	60.0	3.2	2.7	8.2	3.5	4.0	6.3	5.4	6.2	0.6	100.0
1990	94.6	70,800	60.6	3.2	2.6	8.0	2.6	4.1	6.4	5.6	6.2	0.6	100.0
1991	96.0	69,000	60.9	3.1	2.5	7.5	2.3	4.5	6.9	5.8	6.1	0.5	100.0
1992	96.3	70,800	60.7	3.2	2.9	6.1	2.5	4.6	7.0	6.2	6.2	0.6	100.0
1993	97.3	71,100	60.3	3.1	3.0	5.3	2.9	4.6	7.0	6.7	6.5	0.5	100.0
1994	99.1	72,000	60.0	3.1	3.2	5.0	2.8	4.7	6.9	7.0	6.7	0.6	100.0
1995	99.7	74,700	59.5	2.9	3.3	5.4	3.1	4.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	0.5	100.0
1996	101.1	77,200	58.7	2.9	3.4	5.4	4.2	4.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	0.6	100.0
1997	102.6	80,300	58.2	2.8	3.6	5.4	5.6	5.0	6.1	6.1	6.8	0.6	100.0
1998	104.0	84,200	58.1	2.8	3.6	5.1	6.5	5.2	5.7	5.8	6.5	0.7	100.0
1999	104.8	87,800	57.8	2.7	3.8	4.9	7.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.4	0.7	100.0
2000	108.3	89,200	57.6	2.6	3.6	5.0	7.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.2	0.8	100.0
2001	109.4	84,200	60.1	2.6	3.8	4.8	4.2	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	0.7	100.0
2002	111.4	80,600	60.6	2.6	4.0	4.0	3.1	5.8	6.8	6.7	5.7	0.8	100.0
2003	112.1	81,800	59.5	2.7	4.1	3.7	3.6	5.7	6.8	7.0	6.1	0.8	100.0
2004	113.3	86,300	57.5	2.6	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.5	6.5	0.7	100.0
2005	114.5	90,500	55.1	2.6	5.0	4.0	6.8	5.5	6.0	7.4	6.9	0.6	100.0
2006	116.1	93,300	54.2	2.5	4.9	4.7	7.4	5.5	5.9	7.3	7.0	0.6	100.0
2007	116.9	96,000	54.3	2.4	4.6	5.2	8.1	5.8	5.7	6.9	6.5	0.6	100.0
<b>Lowest Quintile</b>													
1979	17.9	16,600	40.4	1.6	1.0	2.5	0.3	2.0	34.3	13.1	3.7	1.2	100.0
1980	18.1	16,000	40.4	1.2	0.7	2.8	0.3	1.6	35.1	13.3	3.5	1.2	100.0
1981	17.9	15,600	41.0	0.9	0.7	3.0	0.4	1.6	34.5	13.3	3.5	1.1	100.0
1982	17.6	15,100	41.0	0.7	0.8	3.6	0.4	1.7	34.3	13.9	3.3	0.3	100.0
1983	17.5	14,600	42.0	1.0	0.5	3.4	0.5	1.5	33.4	13.8	3.5	0.3	100.0
1984	18.5	15,100	42.8	0.7	0.8	4.0	0.6	2.6	31.4	13.4	3.9	-0.2	100.0
1985	18.5	15,200	42.0	1.3	0.8	3.2	0.4	1.9	32.5	13.8	3.7	0.4	100.0
1986	18.8	15,200	41.9	1.7	0.9	3.0	0.5	2.1	31.5	14.2	3.8	0.3	100.0
1987	18.2	14,900	39.6	2.9	0.4	2.8	0.3	2.1	32.1	15.6	3.7	0.4	100.0
1988	18.5	15,200	40.4	3.0	0.2	2.7	0.3	2.2	31.8	14.9	3.9	0.6	100.0
1989	18.4	15,800	41.9	3.2	0.2	2.6	0.3	2.3	29.9	14.9	3.9	0.8	100.0
1990	18.8	16,200	42.4	3.2	0.2	2.6	0.0	2.3	29.6	15.2	4.0	0.4	100.0
1991	19.3	16,200	42.2	3.0	0.0	2.8	0.2	2.4	30.3	14.9	4.0	0.2	100.0
1992	19.0	15,900	42.5	3.3	0.2	2.1	0.3	2.3	30.6	15.1	4.1	-0.3	100.0
1993	19.1	16,200	41.8	3.4	0.3	1.7	0.2	2.4	30.2	15.6	4.0	0.3	100.0
1994	19.4	16,200	41.7	3.5	0.4	1.6	0.1	2.4	29.9	16.3	3.9	0.1	100.0
1995	20.1	17,000	43.3	3.7	0.4	1.7	0.2	2.3	28.4	15.7	4.2	0.1	100.0
1996	20.2	16,700	44.9	3.9	0.3	1.4	0.3	2.1	27.1	15.3	4.2	0.3	100.0
1997	20.6	17,100	46.7	4.2	0.4	1.4	0.3	2.3	26.0	14.3	4.3	0.1	100.0
1998	21.1	17,900	48.6	4.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	2.5	24.0	13.9	4.4	0.3	100.0
1999	21.2	18,500	48.6	4.5	1.2	1.3	0.4	2.3	23.4	13.4	4.4	0.4	100.0
2000	22.1	17,600	47.6	4.4	0.9	1.5	0.6	2.6	24.2	13.7	4.3	0.4	100.0
2001	22.5	17,400	47.8	4.6	0.5	1.3	0.0	2.0	24.8	15.3	4.1	-0.3	100.0
2002	23.0	16,900	47.0	4.6	0.4	1.2	-0.2	2.1	26.2	15.1	4.0	-0.3	100.0
2003	23.1	16,700	47.0	4.8	0.5	1.1	-0.2	1.8	25.7	15.7	4.0	-0.5	100.0
2004	23.6	16,800	46.8	4.9	0.5	1.0	0.0	2.3	24.9	16.5	4.2	-0.9	100.0
2005	23.9	17,100	48.0	5.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.7	23.7	16.5	4.2	-0.6	100.0
2006	23.8	17,700	48.8	5.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.8	21.9	16.8	4.3	-0.8	100.0
2007	24.6	18,400	50.5	6.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.9	20.3	15.4	4.4	0.2	100.0

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<b>Second Quintile</b>													
1979	15.8	36,100	61.3	2.5	0.9	3.0	0.3	2.8	14.7	7.9	5.1	1.4	100.0
1980	16.1	34,700	60.1	2.3	0.9	3.3	0.3	2.6	16.2	7.9	4.7	1.6	100.0
1981	16.3	34,300	59.8	2.1	0.8	3.8	0.3	2.4	16.2	8.1	4.8	1.6	100.0
1982	16.3	33,400	58.2	1.9	0.6	4.4	0.4	2.5	17.5	8.9	4.5	1.1	100.0
1983	16.8	32,200	56.9	2.3	0.7	4.2	0.5	2.5	17.9	9.2	4.6	1.2	100.0
1984	16.8	34,100	58.7	2.2	0.7	4.1	0.4	3.4	15.7	8.8	4.9	1.0	100.0
1985	17.3	34,200	59.2	2.3	0.8	4.2	0.3	3.1	15.1	8.7	5.0	1.2	100.0
1986	17.3	35,100	58.4	2.6	0.8	3.7	0.5	3.3	15.1	9.2	4.9	1.5	100.0
1987	18.4	33,800	56.2	3.1	0.6	3.8	0.4	3.6	16.4	9.8	5.1	1.1	100.0
1988	18.7	34,400	56.1	3.4	0.6	3.5	0.3	3.9	15.7	9.8	5.2	1.4	100.0
1989	18.8	35,000	55.9	3.3	0.7	3.7	0.4	3.8	15.5	10.1	5.1	1.5	100.0
1990	18.6	35,900	57.5	3.1	0.6	3.4	0.1	3.8	14.9	10.0	5.2	1.4	100.0
1991	18.6	35,400	56.3	2.9	0.6	3.1	0.3	3.8	15.9	10.6	5.1	1.4	100.0
1992	18.9	35,200	55.0	3.1	0.6	2.6	0.3	3.9	16.8	11.4	5.0	1.5	100.0
1993	19.2	35,400	54.5	3.0	0.5	2.2	0.3	3.9	16.9	12.3	5.0	1.3	100.0
1994	19.6	35,700	54.5	3.0	0.7	1.9	0.2	3.7	16.9	12.7	5.0	1.4	100.0
1995	19.3	37,400	55.8	2.7	0.6	2.0	0.3	3.7	15.6	12.6	5.1	1.5	100.0
1996	19.8	37,200	56.2	3.0	0.5	1.8	0.3	3.7	15.0	12.7	5.1	1.5	100.0
1997	19.8	38,000	58.0	2.9	0.4	1.7	0.5	3.7	14.5	11.6	5.2	1.3	100.0
1998	19.8	39,700	58.3	2.8	0.5	1.8	0.5	4.0	13.8	11.6	5.1	1.5	100.0
1999	20.0	40,800	58.8	2.8	1.0	1.7	0.6	4.4	13.2	11.0	5.2	1.3	100.0
2000	20.8	40,100	58.4	2.6	0.9	1.7	0.6	4.4	13.6	11.3	5.1	1.4	100.0
2001	20.9	40,300	58.2	2.8	0.6	1.7	0.1	4.2	13.9	12.1	4.9	1.5	100.0
2002	21.4	39,100	57.1	2.9	0.7	1.4	-0.1	4.3	14.9	12.4	4.8	1.6	100.0
2003	21.6	38,700	55.9	2.9	0.4	1.2	-0.1	4.1	16.0	13.2	4.7	1.7	100.0
2004	21.9	39,600	56.1	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.1	4.2	14.1	14.5	4.9	1.7	100.0
2005	22.0	40,100	57.1	2.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	3.8	14.0	14.4	4.9	1.3	100.0
2006	22.3	40,500	57.3	2.8	0.6	1.1	0.3	3.8	13.6	14.4	5.0	1.2	100.0
2007	22.2	42,500	59.3	2.6	0.6	1.2	0.4	4.1	12.2	13.1	5.1	1.4	100.0
<b>Middle Quintile</b>													
1979	15.0	54,100	71.4	2.2	0.9	3.5	0.5	2.5	6.7	5.3	5.7	1.3	100.0
1980	15.2	52,300	70.6	2.2	0.8	4.1	0.5	2.6	7.6	4.9	5.5	1.2	100.0
1981	15.7	51,700	69.3	1.8	0.8	5.1	0.4	2.7	7.9	5.2	5.5	1.4	100.0
1982	16.0	50,600	67.6	1.6	0.7	5.8	0.4	2.9	8.9	5.8	5.1	1.1	100.0
1983	16.4	49,800	66.5	1.7	0.7	5.6	0.5	3.2	9.3	6.0	5.3	1.2	100.0
1984	16.6	51,900	66.6	2.0	0.8	5.8	0.5	3.6	8.2	5.8	5.5	1.1	100.0
1985	16.8	52,700	66.2	2.0	0.7	5.8	0.5	3.8	8.3	6.0	5.6	1.2	100.0
1986	17.3	54,000	64.9	2.3	0.7	5.3	0.8	4.2	8.7	6.4	5.6	1.2	100.0
1987	17.8	53,600	64.5	2.5	0.6	5.0	0.5	4.6	8.8	6.7	5.8	0.9	100.0
1988	18.1	54,400	63.7	2.6	0.6	5.1	0.4	5.0	8.6	6.8	5.9	1.3	100.0
1989	18.3	55,000	63.8	2.6	0.7	5.0	0.4	4.8	8.5	7.0	5.8	1.4	100.0
1990	18.4	54,800	63.2	2.5	0.8	4.9	0.2	5.0	9.0	7.4	5.8	1.3	100.0
1991	18.9	53,900	61.8	2.3	0.6	4.7	0.3	5.7	9.9	7.6	5.7	1.3	100.0
1992	18.9	54,300	61.5	2.6	0.7	3.8	0.3	5.6	10.0	8.3	5.7	1.5	100.0
1993	19.1	54,500	61.3	2.3	0.7	3.1	0.4	5.6	10.2	9.2	5.7	1.4	100.0
1994	19.7	55,000	60.9	2.2	0.7	3.0	0.3	6.2	10.0	9.5	5.7	1.4	100.0
1995	19.7	56,500	61.0	2.1	0.8	2.9	0.4	6.1	9.8	9.7	5.8	1.5	100.0
1996	19.8	57,200	61.2	2.1	0.8	3.0	0.5	6.1	9.3	9.7	5.8	1.5	100.0
1997	20.2	58,100	61.4	2.2	0.7	2.9	0.7	6.5	9.2	9.2	5.7	1.4	100.0
1998	20.7	59,600	61.1	2.2	0.8	2.9	0.8	7.1	9.0	9.1	5.7	1.4	100.0
1999	20.9	60,800	60.9	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	7.2	9.3	8.9	5.7	1.3	100.0
2000	21.6	60,500	60.9	2.0	0.7	2.9	0.9	7.3	9.2	9.0	5.6	1.4	100.0
2001	21.3	61,300	62.0	1.9	0.8	2.7	0.3	6.8	9.7	9.2	5.3	1.4	100.0
2002	21.7	59,900	61.0	2.0	0.8	2.1	0.1	7.0	10.5	9.9	5.1	1.5	100.0
2003	22.0	59,600	60.0	2.1	0.8	1.8	0.0	7.3	10.9	10.5	5.1	1.6	100.0
2004	22.0	61,600	60.8	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	6.8	9.6	11.4	5.3	1.6	100.0
2005	22.4	62,100	60.2	2.1	0.9	1.5	0.4	6.9	9.6	11.7	5.3	1.5	100.0
2006	23.0	62,300	60.1	2.1	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.7	9.8	11.7	5.4	1.2	100.0
2007	22.9	64,500	60.5	1.9	0.9	1.9	0.6	7.1	9.6	11.1	5.3	1.2	100.0

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<b>Fourth Quintile</b>													
1979	15.4	73,200	74.6	2.3	1.1	3.8	0.8	2.2	4.0	4.3	5.9	1.1	100.0
1980	15.7	71,000	73.8	2.0	1.0	4.8	0.7	2.4	4.7	4.0	5.7	1.1	100.0
1981	15.9	71,400	72.6	1.7	0.9	5.9	0.6	2.6	4.9	4.1	5.7	1.1	100.0
1982	16.2	70,500	71.2	1.5	0.9	6.6	0.5	2.8	5.6	4.6	5.2	1.0	100.0
1983	16.6	70,100	70.2	1.7	1.0	6.2	0.8	3.1	5.6	4.8	5.5	1.1	100.0
1984	16.8	73,000	70.0	1.6	0.8	6.6	0.8	3.5	5.1	4.6	5.8	1.1	100.0
1985	17.3	73,700	69.4	1.8	0.9	6.5	0.8	3.7	5.2	4.8	5.8	1.1	100.0
1986	17.5	76,400	69.0	1.9	0.8	5.9	1.2	4.0	5.2	5.0	5.8	1.0	100.0
1987	18.0	76,600	69.0	2.3	0.8	5.6	0.8	4.1	5.0	5.3	6.2	0.9	100.0
1988	18.4	77,400	68.5	2.4	0.8	5.4	0.5	4.7	4.8	5.4	6.2	1.1	100.0
1989	18.5	78,300	67.9	2.3	0.8	5.7	0.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.1	1.1	100.0
1990	18.7	77,400	67.8	2.3	0.7	5.6	0.4	5.0	5.1	5.9	6.2	1.1	100.0
1991	18.9	76,600	68.0	2.2	0.7	5.0	0.5	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.1	1.2	100.0
1992	19.0	77,300	67.6	2.1	0.8	4.1	0.5	5.5	5.6	6.5	6.1	1.2	100.0
1993	19.2	77,900	67.5	2.1	0.9	3.3	0.7	5.4	5.5	7.0	6.2	1.4	100.0
1994	19.5	79,300	67.4	2.2	1.0	3.2	0.6	5.4	5.4	7.3	6.2	1.3	100.0
1995	19.7	80,500	67.1	2.0	0.8	3.4	0.6	5.5	5.4	7.4	6.3	1.4	100.0
1996	20.0	81,900	66.8	2.0	0.9	3.4	0.8	5.8	5.4	7.4	6.3	1.3	100.0
1997	20.2	83,400	67.1	2.0	1.0	3.4	1.1	5.8	5.2	6.7	6.3	1.4	100.0
1998	20.4	86,600	67.9	2.1	1.0	3.1	1.2	5.9	5.0	6.4	6.2	1.3	100.0
1999	20.6	88,900	67.8	2.1	1.0	3.0	1.4	6.3	4.9	5.9	6.1	1.4	100.0
2000	21.1	89,700	68.3	1.9	0.9	2.9	1.4	6.3	4.9	6.1	6.1	1.3	100.0
2001	21.7	88,300	66.1	1.9	1.1	3.1	0.5	7.5	6.2	6.7	5.7	1.3	100.0
2002	22.0	86,400	66.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.2	7.6	6.7	7.3	5.5	1.4	100.0
2003	22.1	87,100	65.4	1.8	1.0	2.2	0.2	7.8	6.7	7.9	5.5	1.4	100.0
2004	22.3	89,700	63.9	1.8	1.2	2.0	0.5	7.9	6.7	9.0	5.7	1.4	100.0
2005	22.6	90,700	63.5	1.9	1.1	2.1	0.7	7.8	6.6	9.1	5.8	1.3	100.0
2006	23.0	92,000	63.3	1.8	1.1	2.4	0.9	7.8	6.6	9.1	5.8	1.2	100.0
2007	23.0	94,100	63.2	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.1	8.2	6.6	8.7	5.7	1.2	100.0
<b>Highest Quintile</b>													
1979	16.7	140,300	59.3	4.4	3.9	9.1	7.3	1.8	2.1	2.6	8.3	1.2	100.0
1980	17.1	135,700	60.3	3.7	3.6	10.6	6.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	7.3	1.3	100.0
1981	17.5	134,700	60.2	2.9	3.4	12.5	6.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	6.6	1.2	100.0
1982	17.8	134,700	60.5	2.5	3.5	12.6	6.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	5.2	1.2	100.0
1983	18.0	139,200	59.1	2.7	3.5	11.3	8.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	5.8	1.4	100.0
1984	18.0	148,900	58.8	2.9	3.6	11.1	8.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	6.2	1.3	100.0
1985	18.5	152,900	57.9	2.9	3.6	10.9	10.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	6.0	1.3	100.0
1986	18.5	172,500	53.4	3.0	3.3	9.5	17.2	2.6	2.0	2.5	5.8	0.9	100.0
1987	18.7	162,500	59.3	3.6	4.1	10.2	7.1	3.1	2.0	2.9	6.8	0.9	100.0
1988	19.0	174,800	57.4	3.9	5.0	10.3	7.2	3.3	2.0	2.8	6.7	1.3	100.0
1989	19.3	173,900	56.6	4.0	5.1	11.4	6.4	3.5	2.2	2.9	6.6	1.3	100.0
1990	19.7	168,800	57.8	4.1	5.1	11.2	4.8	3.6	2.3	3.1	6.6	1.4	100.0
1991	19.9	162,900	58.8	4.1	5.0	10.4	4.2	4.1	2.4	3.2	6.4	1.4	100.0
1992	20.1	170,100	59.1	4.0	5.6	8.5	4.5	4.1	2.4	3.5	6.7	1.5	100.0
1993	20.2	170,200	58.5	3.9	5.6	7.6	5.3	4.2	2.5	3.8	7.3	1.3	100.0
1994	20.5	173,600	58.1	3.9	6.1	7.2	5.0	4.2	2.5	4.1	7.6	1.4	100.0
1995	20.6	181,800	57.0	3.7	6.1	7.9	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.9	7.8	1.3	100.0
1996	21.0	190,900	55.3	3.5	6.3	7.7	7.6	4.4	2.4	3.7	7.7	1.4	100.0
1997	21.4	202,300	53.9	3.3	6.3	7.6	9.8	4.6	2.3	3.3	7.5	1.3	100.0
1998	21.6	214,700	53.5	3.3	6.5	7.1	11.3	4.8	2.2	3.0	7.1	1.3	100.0
1999	21.8	227,500	53.1	3.1	6.6	6.8	12.6	4.9	2.0	2.8	6.9	1.3	100.0
2000	22.4	236,500	52.8	2.9	6.2	7.0	13.4	4.8	2.1	2.8	6.6	1.3	100.0
2001	22.5	213,900	57.6	3.1	7.1	6.6	7.5	4.9	2.4	3.2	6.1	1.4	100.0
2002	22.7	203,300	58.9	3.2	7.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	2.5	3.6	6.1	1.5	100.0
2003	22.7	210,100	57.6	3.1	7.6	5.2	6.8	5.0	2.4	3.8	6.9	1.4	100.0
2004	23.0	227,800	54.2	3.0	8.0	5.3	9.6	4.8	2.3	4.0	7.3	1.3	100.0
2005	23.1	246,700	50.1	3.0	8.9	5.8	11.9	4.8	2.3	3.9	8.0	1.3	100.0
2006	23.6	256,000	48.8	2.8	8.6	6.9	12.7	4.9	2.3	3.7	8.1	1.3	100.0
2007	23.7	264,700	48.4	2.6	8.2	7.6	13.8	5.2	2.3	3.6	7.3	1.2	100.0

**Sources of Income for All Households, by Household Income Category, 1979 to 2007**

Year	Number of Households (Millions)	Average Pretax Income	Sources of Pretax Income (Percentage of total pretax income)										Total
			Wages	Proprietors' Income	Business Income	Interest and Dividends	Capital Gains	Pensions	Cash Transfers	In-Kind Income	Imputed Taxes	Other Income	
<b>Top 10 Percent</b>													
1979	8.6	182,800	52.2	5.2	5.2	11.1	10.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	9.4	1.3	100.0
1980	8.8	176,700	53.9	4.3	4.7	13.0	9.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	8.0	1.4	100.0
1981	9.0	174,500	54.0	3.3	4.4	15.1	9.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	7.0	1.2	100.0
1982	9.1	176,100	54.9	2.9	4.5	15.1	9.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	5.2	1.4	100.0
1983	9.2	184,400	53.3	3.1	4.7	13.2	12.0	2.2	1.9	2.2	6.0	1.5	100.0
1984	9.1	199,700	52.5	3.3	4.8	13.2	12.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	6.4	1.5	100.0
1985	9.4	206,400	51.4	3.2	4.8	12.9	14.0	2.4	1.9	2.0	6.0	1.4	100.0
1986	9.5	238,600	45.7	3.2	4.3	11.0	23.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	5.7	0.9	100.0
1987	9.5	220,000	53.2	4.0	5.6	12.4	9.8	2.8	1.8	2.3	7.1	1.0	100.0
1988	9.7	241,600	51.2	4.5	6.8	12.4	9.9	3.2	1.7	2.2	6.9	1.3	100.0
1989	9.8	239,000	50.8	4.4	6.9	13.7	8.8	3.1	1.8	2.3	6.8	1.5	100.0
1990	10.0	230,500	52.4	4.8	6.9	13.5	6.6	3.3	1.9	2.4	6.7	1.5	100.0
1991	10.1	220,100	54.1	4.7	6.7	12.5	5.8	3.6	1.9	2.6	6.6	1.4	100.0
1992	10.2	233,000	54.4	4.7	7.5	10.4	6.1	3.7	2.0	2.7	6.9	1.5	100.0
1993	10.3	231,400	53.7	4.6	7.5	9.3	7.2	3.7	2.0	2.9	7.7	1.4	100.0
1994	10.4	237,600	52.9	4.5	8.2	8.9	6.8	3.7	2.0	3.3	8.2	1.5	100.0
1995	10.5	249,800	52.2	4.2	8.1	9.5	7.5	3.7	2.0	3.0	8.4	1.4	100.0
1996	10.7	267,000	50.3	3.9	8.3	9.2	10.1	3.9	1.8	2.8	8.2	1.4	100.0
1997	10.8	287,500	48.8	3.6	8.3	8.9	12.9	4.0	1.7	2.5	7.9	1.4	100.0
1998	10.9	308,500	48.1	3.6	8.4	8.3	14.9	4.2	1.6	2.3	7.3	1.3	100.0
1999	11.1	328,400	47.7	3.4	8.4	7.9	16.4	4.3	1.5	2.1	7.1	1.3	100.0
2000	11.4	344,400	47.9	3.1	7.9	8.0	17.3	4.1	1.5	2.0	6.8	1.3	100.0
2001	11.4	303,100	53.4	3.4	9.3	7.8	10.2	4.2	1.7	2.4	6.2	1.4	100.0
2002	11.5	283,700	55.1	3.6	10.1	6.6	7.9	4.3	1.8	2.8	6.2	1.6	100.0
2003	11.5	295,900	53.3	3.4	10.1	6.3	9.3	4.1	1.7	2.9	7.4	1.4	100.0
2004	11.6	327,000	49.3	3.3	10.4	6.5	12.8	3.9	1.6	2.9	7.9	1.3	100.0
2005	11.7	362,000	44.9	3.2	11.3	6.9	15.6	3.8	1.6	2.8	8.7	1.4	100.0
2006	12.0	377,700	43.4	3.0	10.9	8.2	16.4	3.9	1.6	2.6	8.7	1.3	100.0
2007	11.9	394,500	43.2	2.8	10.3	9.0	17.7	4.0	1.6	2.5	7.8	1.2	100.0
<b>Top 5 Percent</b>													
1979	4.3	248,800	43.9	5.7	6.6	13.4	14.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	10.8	1.4	100.0
1980	4.4	236,900	46.3	4.7	6.0	15.5	12.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	8.9	1.5	100.0
1981	4.6	232,700	46.7	3.6	5.7	17.9	12.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.5	1.2	100.0
1982	4.6	238,000	47.7	3.2	5.9	17.8	13.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	5.3	1.5	100.0
1983	4.6	250,600	46.1	3.2	6.0	15.3	16.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	6.2	1.7	100.0
1984	4.6	274,700	45.4	3.5	6.3	15.0	16.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	6.6	1.6	100.0
1985	4.8	285,900	43.7	3.5	6.1	14.9	19.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	6.2	1.4	100.0
1986	4.8	344,300	37.3	3.2	5.3	12.4	30.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	5.8	0.8	100.0
1987	4.8	305,200	46.6	4.4	7.4	14.6	13.1	2.3	1.5	1.7	7.4	0.9	100.0
1988	4.8	346,600	45.0	4.8	8.8	14.2	13.1	2.6	1.3	1.6	7.1	1.4	100.0
1989	4.9	338,200	44.5	4.8	8.8	15.9	11.6	2.7	1.5	1.7	7.0	1.6	100.0
1990	5.0	324,500	46.8	5.3	9.0	15.6	8.8	2.7	1.5	1.8	6.9	1.6	100.0
1991	5.1	304,700	48.6	5.2	8.8	14.8	7.7	3.1	1.6	1.9	6.7	1.5	100.0
1992	5.1	330,300	49.4	5.2	9.8	12.1	8.0	3.0	1.5	2.0	7.2	1.6	100.0
1993	5.2	323,800	48.6	5.0	9.7	11.0	9.4	3.1	1.5	2.2	8.2	1.3	100.0
1994	5.2	334,300	47.1	4.8	10.8	10.6	9.1	3.2	1.6	2.5	8.8	1.6	100.0
1995	5.2	358,700	46.8	4.6	10.5	11.1	9.9	2.9	1.5	2.3	9.0	1.4	100.0
1996	5.4	384,400	44.7	4.2	10.6	10.6	13.1	3.2	1.4	2.1	8.7	1.4	100.0
1997	5.4	423,700	43.1	3.8	10.4	10.2	16.3	3.2	1.3	1.8	8.4	1.4	100.0
1998	5.4	461,900	42.4	3.7	10.5	9.4	18.9	3.4	1.2	1.7	7.7	1.3	100.0
1999	5.5	492,300	42.3	3.5	10.4	8.9	20.4	3.4	1.1	1.5	7.3	1.3	100.0
2000	5.7	522,400	42.8	3.1	9.6	8.9	21.4	3.3	1.1	1.5	6.9	1.3	100.0
2001	5.7	444,300	48.1	3.6	11.7	9.0	13.3	3.4	1.3	1.8	6.3	1.5	100.0
2002	5.8	406,900	49.9	3.8	13.0	7.8	10.5	3.4	1.4	2.1	6.5	1.6	100.0
2003	5.8	430,400	47.9	3.6	12.8	7.5	12.2	3.2	1.3	2.2	7.9	1.4	100.0
2004	5.8	485,800	43.7	3.4	13.1	7.6	16.4	3.0	1.1	2.1	8.4	1.3	100.0
2005	5.8	555,500	38.9	3.2	13.9	7.9	19.6	2.8	1.1	1.9	9.4	1.3	100.0
2006	5.9	582,400	37.6	3.0	13.3	9.3	20.5	2.8	1.1	1.8	9.4	1.3	100.0
2007	5.9	611,200	37.6	2.8	12.4	10.2	21.9	2.9	1.1	1.7	8.2	1.2	100.0

**Sources of Income for All Households, by Household Income Category, 1979 to 2007**

Year	Number of Households (Millions)	Average Pretax Income	Sources of Pretax Income (Percentage of total pretax income)										Total
			Wages	Proprietors' Income	Business Income	Interest and Dividends	Capital Gains	Pensions	Cash Transfers	In-Kind Income	Imputed Taxes	Other Income	
<b>Top 1 Percent</b>													
1979	0.9	550,000	29.3	4.2	8.5	17.0	23.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	14.2	1.3	100.0
1980	0.9	518,500	32.4	3.9	7.9	19.0	22.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	11.3	1.4	100.0
1981	0.9	514,900	33.1	2.5	7.7	21.1	22.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	9.3	1.1	100.0
1982	0.9	537,100	33.3	2.3	8.3	21.4	24.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	6.1	1.5	100.0
1983	0.9	588,000	31.6	2.4	8.4	18.0	28.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	7.1	1.5	100.0
1984	0.9	647,300	30.8	2.4	8.7	17.5	28.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	7.7	1.4	100.0
1985	1.0	695,100	28.8	2.6	8.5	17.6	31.4	1.0	0.9	0.6	7.0	1.6	100.0
1986	1.0	904,800	21.5	2.0	6.2	13.8	47.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	6.2	0.4	100.0
1987	1.0	731,400	35.0	3.5	10.7	17.7	21.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	8.5	0.8	100.0
1988	1.0	921,100	34.2	3.7	12.8	16.3	20.7	1.7	0.6	0.7	7.9	1.5	100.0
1989	1.0	857,200	33.0	3.9	13.2	19.0	18.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	7.8	1.7	100.0
1990	1.0	822,600	35.8	4.5	13.6	19.0	14.4	1.7	0.7	0.8	7.8	1.6	100.0
1991	1.0	741,500	37.6	4.3	13.6	19.0	12.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	7.5	1.8	100.0
1992	1.0	840,900	40.2	4.4	14.7	14.9	12.8	1.8	0.7	0.8	8.0	1.7	100.0
1993	1.0	807,900	38.0	4.0	14.5	13.9	15.2	1.8	0.7	0.9	9.6	1.4	100.0
1994	1.0	833,000	35.5	3.8	16.3	13.6	14.9	1.7	0.7	1.1	10.7	1.7	100.0
1995	1.0	918,100	35.5	3.6	15.4	13.9	15.8	1.6	0.7	1.1	10.7	1.7	100.0
1996	1.1	1,012,600	33.9	3.0	14.9	12.7	20.7	1.5	0.6	1.0	10.2	1.6	100.0
1997	1.1	1,161,200	32.8	2.6	14.4	11.7	24.7	1.6	0.5	0.8	9.6	1.4	100.0
1998	1.1	1,304,300	32.2	2.3	13.8	10.7	28.2	1.6	0.5	0.7	8.7	1.4	100.0
1999	1.1	1,419,600	32.8	2.2	13.4	10.0	29.6	1.6	0.4	0.6	8.1	1.4	100.0
2000	1.1	1,551,300	33.8	2.0	12.0	9.9	31.0	1.5	0.4	0.6	7.5	1.3	100.0
2001	1.1	1,227,800	37.9	2.6	15.9	11.0	21.2	1.5	0.5	0.8	7.2	1.5	100.0
2002	1.1	1,087,600	38.3	2.8	19.1	10.1	17.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	7.5	1.7	100.0
2003	1.1	1,160,700	35.6	2.7	18.2	9.9	19.6	1.3	0.5	0.9	9.7	1.5	100.0
2004	1.2	1,380,000	31.6	2.4	17.4	9.6	25.0	1.3	0.5	0.8	10.2	1.4	100.0
2005	1.1	1,660,400	27.5	2.1	18.0	9.7	28.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	11.1	1.3	100.0
2006	1.1	1,790,800	26.2	2.0	17.0	11.2	29.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	11.0	1.2	100.0
2007	1.2	1,873,000	26.7	1.6	15.5	12.1	31.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	9.5	1.3	100.0

Source: Congressional Budget Office.

Notes: Pretax household income equals the sum of several components:

**Wages** include cash wage and salary payments as well as employees' contributions to 401(k) retirement plans.

**Proprietors' income** is net income from businesses and farms operated solely by their owners.

**Other business income** includes partnership income, income from S corporations, and positive rental income.

**Interest and dividends** includes taxable and nontaxable interest and dividends paid by C corporations.

**Capital gains** are the profits from the sale of assets. Unrealized capital gains are not included.

**Pension income** is income received in retirement for past services. It also includes taxable withdrawals from individual retirement accounts and deferred compensation plans.

**Cash transfers** include payments from Social Security, unemployment insurance, Supplemental Security Income, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, veterans' benefits, and workers' compensation.

**In-kind income** includes employer-paid health insurance premiums, food stamps, school lunches and breakfasts, housing assistance, energy assistance, and the fungible value of Medicare and Medicaid, as estimated in the Current Population Survey.

**Imputed taxes** are taxes paid by businesses (corporate income taxes and the employer's share of Social Security, Medicare, and federal unemployment insurance payroll taxes). It is assumed that income would have been higher in absence of those taxes.

Income categories are defined by ranking all people by their comprehensive household income adjusted for household size—that is, divided by the square root of the household's size. (A household consists of the people who share a housing unit, regardless of their relationships.) Quintiles, or fifths, contain equal numbers of people. Households with negative income (business or investment losses larger than other income) are excluded from the lowest income category but are included in totals.

Individual income taxes are attributed directly to households paying those taxes. Social insurance, or payroll, taxes are attributed to households paying those taxes directly or paying them indirectly through their employers. Corporate income taxes are attributed to households according to their share of capital income. Federal excise taxes are attributed to them according to their consumption of the taxed good or service.