## Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation—CBO's January 2019 Baseline

The Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PGBC) is a wholly owned government corporation that insures private pension benefits under separate programs for single-employer and multiemployer plans. The programs are funded through premiums paid by the plans, and PBGC maintains a separate reserve fund for each program. PBGC assumes trusteeship of terminated single-employer plans and pays assistance to insolvent multiemployer plans. The maximum amount of benefits that PBGC guarantees to an individual is set in law. Under current law, once the multiemployer revolving fund is exhausted, PBGC will reduce multiemployer financial assistance to amounts that can be supported with premium income.

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Millions of Dollars, by Fiscal Year January 28, 2019

|   | Actual,       |            |               |               |               |               |               |               |            |            |            |               |
|---|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
|   | 2018          | 2019       | 2020          | 2021          | 2022          | 2023          | 2024          | 2025          | 2026       | 2027       | 2028       | 2029          |
|   |               |            |               |               |               |               |               |               |            |            |            |               |
| Single-Employer Benefit Payments                | 5,667         | 5,860      | 6,590         | 7,240         | 8,150         | 8,800         | 9,000         | 9,150         | 9,070      | 8,770      | 8,500      | 8,480         |
| Multiemployer Financial Assistance <sup>a</sup> | 153           | 197        | 216           | 298           | 436           | 726           | 1,296         | 1,443         | 302        | 307        | 312        | 318           |
| Administration                                  | <u>530</u>    | <u>542</u> | <u>556</u>    | <u>571</u>    | <u>585</u>    | <u>600</u>    | <u>614</u>    | <u>628</u>    | <u>643</u> | <u>658</u> | <u>673</u> | <u>688</u>    |
| Gross Outlays                                   | 6,350         | 6,599      | 7,362         | 8,109         | 9,171         | 10,126        | 10,910        | 11,222        | 10,015     | 9,735      | 9,484      | 9,486         |
| Premiums <sup>b</sup>                           | -6,564        | -5,389     | -3,979        | -3,627        | -3,393        | -3,307        | -3,388        | -5,939        | -654       | -3,323     | -3,394     | -3,440        |
| Interest on U.S. Treasury Securities            | 1,358         | -1,844     | -2,204        | -2,445        | -2,628        | -2,755        | -2,841        | -2,973        | -3,172     | -3,259     | -3,448     | -3,656        |
| Other Receipts <sup>c</sup>                     | <u>-3,925</u> | -4,429     | <u>-4,865</u> | <u>-5,235</u> | <u>-5,756</u> | <u>-6,184</u> | <u>-6,325</u> | <u>-6,435</u> | -6,398     | -6,220     | -6,062     | <u>-6,063</u> |
| Total Offsetting Receipts                       | -9,131        | -11,662    | -11,048       | -11,308       | -11,777       | -12,246       | -12,554       | -15,347       | -10,224    | -12,802    | -12,904    | -13,159       |
| Total Net Outlays                               | -2,781        | -5,063     | -3,686        | -3,199        | -2,606        | -2,121        | -1,644        | -4,125        | -210       | -3,067     | -3,419     | -3,673        |
| Memorandum:                                     |               |            |               |               |               |               |               |               |            |            |            |               |
| End-of-Year Revolving Fund Balance              | 33,245        | 38,336     | 42,070        | 45,320        | 47,981        | 50,159        | 51,864        | 56,053        | 56,263     | 59,330     | 62,749     | 66,422        |

Components may not sum to totals because of rounding. PBGC = Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation.

a. CBO projects that under current law, the multiemployer revolving fund will be exhausted in 2025. CBO expects that after the fund is exhausted, PBGC will reduce financial assistance to amounts that could be supported with premium income.

| Reduction in financial assistance    |             |      |             |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| resulting from the exhaustion of the | <u>2018</u> | 2019 | <u>2020</u> | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026  | 2027  | 2028  | 2029  |
| revolving fund (Millions of dollars) | 0           | 0    | 0           | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 454  | 2,060 | 2,343 | 2,568 | 2,740 |

b. The Bipartisan Budget Act of 2015 accelerated into 2025 the payment of certain premiums that would otherwise be due in 2026.

c. "Other receipts" includes reimbursements from the nonbudgetary trust fund to cover a portion of benefits and administrative costs.