



CBO's Recent Publications and Work in Progress as of March 31, 2024

April 2024

To provide the Congress with a comprehensive review of its work, the Congressional Budget Office publishes quarterly reports that highlight the agency's recent publications and summarize its work in progress.¹ Over the past three months, CBO has produced a variety of budgetary and economic analyses, fulfilling the agency's core mission of supporting the Congress during each stage of the legislative process. The agency's work takes many forms, including technical assistance, cost estimates, testimonies, reports, and other analytic products.

Recent Cost Estimates

CBO routinely provides the Congress with information about the effects of proposed legislation on the federal budget through its technical assistance and [cost estimates](#). The agency is required by law to prepare a cost estimate for nearly every bill that is approved by a full Congressional committee of the House of Representatives or the Senate.² It also publishes cost estimates at other stages of the legislative process if requested to do so by a relevant committee or by Congressional leadership. In addition, CBO reviews [bills](#) scheduled to be considered under suspension of the rules in the House.

This past quarter, the agency published 245 cost estimates, including these:

- A [cost estimate](#) for the Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024 (Public Law 118-42), and a [cost estimate](#) for the Further Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2024 (P.L. 118-47), which mainly provide discretionary appropriations and authorities for the remainder of fiscal year 2024; and
- A [cost estimate](#) for S. 2840, the Bipartisan Primary Care and Health Workforce Act, which includes provisions related to access to and quality of primary health care, expanding the health workforce, and reducing the costs of private health insurance.

Recent Analytic Products

In addition to cost estimates, CBO has released 24 testimonies, reports, and other analytic products since publishing its most recent quarterly report on the agency's work in progress (see [Table 1](#) on page 6).

1. For previous editions of this report, see www.cbo.gov/taxonomy/term/3/recurring-reports.

2. In addition, the agency prepares cost estimates when a bill is the subject of a motion to be placed on the Consensus Calendar—an alternative route to the floor for certain House bills and resolutions that have broad bipartisan support.

Some of those products provided an analysis of or information related to the nation's budgetary and economic situation:

- A recurring [report](#), [testimony](#), and [slide deck](#) describing CBO's budgetary and economic projections from 2024 to 2034;
- A recurring [report](#) presenting CBO's projections of what the federal budget and the economy would look like over the next 30 years if current laws generally remained unchanged;
- A recurring [visual report](#) describing CBO's demographic projections over the next three decades;
- A set of [four infographics](#) examining revenues and outlays recorded in fiscal year 2023;
- [Testimony](#) on the accuracy of the agency's recent baseline projections;
- A [summary](#) of legislation enacted in the first session of the 118th Congress that affects mandatory spending or revenues; and
- A recurring [report](#) on expired and expiring authorizations of appropriations for fiscal year 2024, covering legislation enacted through September 30, 2023.

The agency also published three interactive tools:

- A [waterfall model](#) that allows users to simulate CBO's process for projecting discretionary budget authority and outlays for different types of spending;
- A [workbook](#) that allows users to see how revenues and outlays that differed from those in CBO's February 2024 baseline budget projections would affect debt-service costs, deficits, and debt; and
- A [tool](#) that allows users to explore the effects of policies that would increase the federal minimum wage.

In addition, each month since the previous update on the agency's work in progress, CBO issued its [Monthly Budget Review](#) of federal spending and revenues for the preceding month and the fiscal year to date. CBO also published its [appropriation request](#) for fiscal year 2025.

Three publications explored topics in the areas of national security, the environment, and health care, respectively:

- A [report](#) comparing the housing standards used to determine the military's basic allowance for housing with the housing rented by comparable civilians;
- A [visual report](#) providing information about trends in greenhouse gas emissions in the manufacturing sector; and
- [Testimony](#) on federal subsidies for health insurance and policies to reduce the prices paid by commercial insurers.

Three publications explained analytic methods that CBO uses in its work or provided background information about that work:

- A [report](#) describing the role of Federal Home Loan Banks (a government-sponsored enterprise) in financial markets and estimating the value of the federal subsidies they receive;
- A [report](#) describing how funding for the Internal Revenue Service affects CBO's revenue projections and how CBO estimates the revenue effects of rescissions of such funding; and
- A [working paper](#) explaining how CBO projects consumer price inflation.

CBO also responded to questions from Members of Congress in these publications:

- A [letter](#) about CBO's timeline for providing a cost estimate for H.R. 1770, the Equitable Community Access to Pharmacist Services Act;
- [Answers to questions for the record](#) following a hearing on *The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2024 to 2034*;
- [Answers to questions for the record](#) following a hearing on health care spending;
- [Answers to questions for the record](#) following a hearing on the oversight of CBO;
- A [letter](#) responding to a question about what the effects on federal deficits would be if the economy was stagnant for two years;
- A [letter](#) providing information regarding CBO's engagement with the AbilityOne program, which promotes the procurement of products and services supplied by nonprofit organizations that employ people who are blind or have significant disabilities; and
- A [letter](#) and a subsequent [update](#) about implementing the caps on most discretionary funding for fiscal year 2024 as established by the Fiscal Responsibility Act of 2023.

In addition, CBO updated a [report](#) providing an overview of the agency and describing its work for the Congress. And CBO posted various [presentations](#) on its website that were given by the agency's staff.

Work in Progress

As of March 31, 2024, CBO was preparing 231 cost estimates, nearly all of which are for legislation that has been approved by a committee (see [Table 2](#) on page 7). The agency was also working on 33 analytic products that it expected to complete in the coming months.

Nine recurring reports were in progress as of March 31:

- [Final Sequestration Report for Fiscal Year 2024](#) (released on April 5);
- The [Monthly Budget Review: March 2024](#) (released on April 8);
- [Transparency at CBO: Plans for 2024 and a Review of 2023](#) (to be released on April 24);
- [Budgetary Outcomes Under Alternative Assumptions About Spending and Revenues](#) (to be released in early May);

- *The Long-Term Budget Outlook Under Alternative Scenarios for the Economy and the Budget* (to be released in late spring);
- *An Update to the Budget Outlook: 2024 to 2034* (to be released in late spring);
- *An Analysis of the Discretionary Spending Proposals in the President's 2025 Budget* (to be released in early summer);
- *Estimates of the Cost of Federal Credit Programs in 2025* (to be released in early summer); and
- *Options for Reducing the Deficit: 2025 to 2034* (to be released in late 2024).

Thirteen requested products were in progress as of March 31:

- A visual report about student loan repayment;
- A report describing CBO's approach to analyzing policies that would increase Medicare's coverage of treatments for obesity;
- A report assessing alternative approaches to reducing prescription drug prices;
- A report summarizing recent research findings on Medicare accountable care organizations and the factors that have contributed to or limited their budgetary savings;
- A report examining the income of Black veterans who served during the Gulf War era;
- A [report](#) estimating the acquisition costs of the Navy's medium landing ship (released on April 11);
- Testimony summarizing CBO's estimates of the cost of the Coast Guard's Polar Security Cutter;
- A report summarizing the risks that climate change poses to the federal budget and the economy;
- A report about the effects of immigration on CBO's baseline budget projections;
- An update to a report analyzing how inflation has affected households at different income levels since 2019;
- A visual report presenting the distribution of household income, means-tested transfers, and federal taxes in 2021, along with a companion document examining the associated trends from 1979 through 2021;
- A report comparing the cost of compensation for federal civilian employees with that of employees in the private sector; and
- A report describing the distribution of family wealth.

Also in progress as of March 31 was a [report](#) (released on April 11) comparing rates of economywide inflation with rates of change in the Navy's shipbuilding composite index, which the service uses to assess the growth of costs in the naval shipbuilding industry.

CBO has many other products in the research, drafting, and editing stages that support its mission to provide the Congress with timely analyses of policy issues. One such report will assess the distribution of flood insurance coverage by income and by demographic and other characteristics.

Three publications will assess the budgetary and economic effects from flood damage:

- A working paper analyzing the budgetary effects of the risk from floods to homes with federally backed mortgages;
- A report summarizing the amount of flood damage avoided by federal spending on climate adaptation; and
- A working paper describing how CBO models the damage avoided from selected types of spending on flood adaptation.

Two publications will provide analyses of energy and environmental issues:

- A report evaluating the effects of climate change on markets for property and casualty insurance; and
- A working paper describing CBO's approach to modeling the effects of various policies in the electric power sector.

A visual report will also describe trends in the distribution of rebates paid by pharmaceutical manufacturers in the Medicare Part D program.

Several products were in progress as of March 31 that explain analytic methods that CBO uses in its work or that provide background information about that work:

- A report about risk sharing in federal credit programs;
- A report describing how CBO selects and uses discount rates in its analyses; and
- An interactive [workbook](#) that allows users to define and analyze economic scenarios by specifying differences in the values of certain economic variables relative to the values underlying CBO's February 2024 baseline projections (released on April 9).

CBO's [published reports](#) and a list of [upcoming releases](#) are available on the agency's website.

The Congressional Budget Office prepares this report each quarter to help keep the Congress informed about the agency's work. Wendy Kiska prepared this edition with guidance from Leigh Angres and with contributions from many people at CBO. Jeffrey Kling reviewed the report, and Scott Craver edited it.

The report is available at www.cbo.gov/publication/59974. CBO seeks feedback to make its work as useful as possible. Please send comments to communications@cbo.gov.



Phillip L. Swagel
Director

Table 1.**Selected Analytic Publications From CBO: January 1, 2024, Through March 31, 2024**

| Publication | Date of release |
|---|------------------------|
| Monthly Budget Review: December 2023 | January 9, 2024 |
| Expired and Expiring Authorizations of Appropriations for Fiscal Year 2024—Information for Legislation Enacted Through September 30, 2023 | January 12, 2024 |
| The Demographic Outlook: 2024 to 2054 | January 18, 2024 |
| How Increasing the Federal Minimum Wage Could Affect Employment and Family Income | January 30, 2024 |
| Testimony on the Accuracy of CBO's Recent Baseline Projections | January 31, 2024 |
| Testimony on Federal Subsidies for Health Insurance and Policies to Reduce the Prices Paid by Commercial Insurers | January 31, 2024 |
| The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2024 to 2034 | February 7, 2024 |
| The Economic Outlook for 2024 to 2034 in 19 Slides | February 7, 2024 |
| Monthly Budget Review: January 2024 | February 8, 2024 |
| How CBO Projects Inflation | February 9, 2024 |
| Testimony on The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2024 to 2034 | February 14, 2024 |
| How Changes in Revenues and Outlays Would Affect Debt-Service Costs, Deficits, and Debt | February 16, 2024 |
| Emissions of Greenhouse Gases in the Manufacturing Sector | February 28, 2024 |
| How Changes in Funding for the IRS Affect Revenues | February 29, 2024 |
| CBO's Waterfall Model for Projecting Discretionary Spending, February 2024 | February 29, 2024 |
| The Federal Budget in Fiscal Year 2023: An Infographic | March 5, 2024 |
| Mandatory Spending in Fiscal Year 2023: An Infographic | March 5, 2024 |
| Discretionary Spending in Fiscal Year 2023: An Infographic | March 5, 2024 |
| Revenues in Fiscal Year 2023: An Infographic | March 5, 2024 |
| How the Military's Basic Allowance for Housing Compares With Civilian Housing Costs | March 6, 2024 |
| The Role of Federal Home Loan Banks in the Financial System | March 7, 2024 |
| Monthly Budget Review: February 2024 | March 8, 2024 |
| The Long-Term Budget Outlook: 2024 to 2054 | March 20, 2024 |
| Legislation Enacted in the First Session of the 118th Congress That Affects Mandatory Spending or Revenues | March 27, 2024 |

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

IRS = Internal Revenue Service.

This table lists testimonies, reports, working papers, slide decks, interactive tools, and infographics published by CBO.

Table 2.

Forthcoming Cost Estimates for Bills That Were Approved by a House or Senate Committee as of March 31, 2024

| Bill number | Title | Committee |
|--------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| House bills | | |
| H.J. Res. 116 | Providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Department of the Labor relating to "Employee or Independent Contractor Classification Under the Fair Labor Standards Act" | H. Education and Workforce |
| H.R. 262 | All Economic Regulations are Transparent Act of 2023; ALERT Act of 2023 | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 272 | Astronaut Safe Temporary Ride Options Act; ASTRO Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 619 | NAPA Reauthorization Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 620 | Alzheimer's Accountability and Investment Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 661 | Sarah's Law | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 820 | Foreign Adversary Communications Transparency Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 824 | Telehealth Benefit Expansion for Workers Act of 2023 | H. Education and Workforce |
| H.R. 934 | To require the Secretary of Agriculture to carry out activities to suppress wildfires, and for other purposes | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 1135 | Countering Economic Coercion Act of 2023 | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 1314 | Lodging Options Developed for Government Employees Act; LODGE Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 1352 | Increasing Access to Biosimilars Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 1449 | Committing Leases for Energy Access Now Act; CLEAN Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 1513 | Future Uses of Technology Upholding Reliable and Enhanced Networks Act; FUTURE Networks Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 1525 | Fifth Amendment Integrity Restoration Act of 2023; FAIR Act of 2023 | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 1586 | Forest Protection and Wildland Firefighter Safety Act of 2023 | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 1657 | Lake Winnibigoshish Land Exchange Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 1753 | To ensure that certain members of the Armed Forces who served in female cultural support teams receive proper credit for such service | H. Veterans' Affairs |
| H.R. 2437 | To revise the boundaries of a unit of the John H. Chafee Coastal Barrier Resources System in Topsail, North Carolina, and for other purposes | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 2666 | Medicaid VBPs for Patients Act; MVP Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 2706 | Charlotte Woodward Organ Transplant Discrimination Prevention Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 2864 | Countering CCP Drones Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 2950 | Coastal Habitat Conservation Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 3284 | Providers and Payers COMPETE Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 3284 | Providers and Payers COMPETE Act | H. Ways and Means |
| H.R. 3285 | Fairness for Patient Medications Act ^a | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 3290 | To amend title III of the Public Health Service Act to ensure transparency and oversight of the 340B drug discount program | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 3309 | Standard Fees to Expedite Evaluation and Streamlining Act; Standard FEES Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 3334 | Sanctioning Tyrannical and Oppressive People within the Chinese Communist Party Act; STOP CCP Act | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 3369 | Artificial Intelligence Accountability Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 3400 | Small Businesses before Bureaucrats Act | H. Education and Workforce |

House bills (continued)

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|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|
| H.R. 3499 | Direct Hire To Fight Fires | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 3557 | American Broadband Deployment Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 3559 | FAA Research and Development Act of 2023 | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 3562 | Forest Service Flexible Housing Partnerships Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 3675 | Western Water Accelerated Revenue Repayment Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 3724 | Accreditation for College Excellence Act of 2023 | H. Education and Workforce |
| H.R. 3813 | CDC Leadership Accountability Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 3887 | Children's Hospital GME Support Reauthorization Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 3916 | Screening for Communities to Receive Early and Equitable Needed Services for Cancer Act of 2023; SCREENS for Cancer Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4094 | Great Salt Lake Stewardship Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 4152 | Space Resources Institute Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 4297 | Bolts Ditch Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 4381 | Public Health Emergency Congressional Review Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4389 | Migratory Birds of the Americas Conservation Enhancements Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 4420 | Preparedness and Response Reauthorization Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4421 | Preparing for All Hazards and Pathogens Reauthorization Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4460 | Non-citizens: Outlawed from Voting in Our Trusted Elections Act of 2023; NO VOTE for Non-Citizens Act of 2023 | H. House Administration |
| H.R. 4468 | Choice in Automobile Retail Sales Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4486 | Hiring Preference for Veterans and Americans With Disabilities Act | H. House Administration |
| H.R. 4524 | Parity for Tribal Law Enforcement Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 4529 | Public Health Guidance Transparency and Accountability Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4552 | Federal Information Security Modernization Act of 2023 | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 4555 | Federal Election Audit Act | H. House Administration |
| H.R. 4581 | Maternal and Child Health Stillbirth Prevention Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4596 | Upper Colorado and San Juan River Basins Endangered Fish Recovery Programs Reauthorization Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 4646 | Supporting and Improving Rural EMS Needs Reauthorization Act; SIREN Reauthorization Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4763 | Financial Innovation and Technology for the 21st Century Act | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 4766 | Clarity for Payment Stablecoins Act of 2023 | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 4767 | Protecting Americans' Retirement Savings from Politics Act | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 4790 | Guiding Uniform and Responsible Disclosure Requirements and Information Limits Act of 2023 | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 4814 | Consumer Safety Technology Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 4823 | American Financial Institution Regulatory Sovereignty and Transparency Act of 2023; American FIRST Act of 2023 | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 4848 | Censorship Accountability Act | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 4866 | Fire Weather Development Act of 2023 | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 4877 | Abandoned Well Remediation Research and Development Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 5074 | Kidney Patient Access to Technologically Innovative and Essential Nephrology Treatments Act of 2023; Kidney PATIENT Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 5074 | Kidney Patient Access to Technologically Innovative and Essential Nephrology Treatments Act of 2023; Kidney PATIENT Act of 2023 | H. Ways and Means |

House bills (continued)

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| H.R. 5082 | Revising Existing Procedures On Reporting via Technology Act; REPORT Act | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 5089 | Reducing Regulatory Burdens Act of 2023 | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 5245 | Science and Technology Agreement Enhanced Congressional Notification Act of 2023 | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 5301 | Eliminate Useless Reports Act of 2023 | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 5403 | CBDC Anti-Surveillance State Act | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 5424 | Main Street Competes Act | H. Small Business |
| H.R. 5443 | Accelerating Appraisals and Conservation Efforts Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 5482 | Energy Poverty Prevention and Accountability Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 5509 | Electronic Permitting Modernization Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 5582 | White Oak Resilience Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 5658 | Vote by Mail Tracking Act | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 5665 | Promoting Accessibility on Federal Lands Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 5736 | Federal Accountability in Interviews Reform Act | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 5770 | Water Data Improvement Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 5874 | Transboundary Aquifer Assessment Program Act; TAAP Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 5887 | Government Service Delivery Improvement Act | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 5903 | To authorize the International Boundary and Water Commission to accept funds for activities relating to wastewater treatment and flood control works, and for other purposes | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 6008 | Requiring Integrity in Conservation Efforts Act; R.I.C.E.'s Whale Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6093 | Weather Research and Forecasting Innovation Reauthorization Act of 2023; Weather Act Reauthorization Act of 2023 | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 6131 | Commercial Space Act of 2023 | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 6140 | Facilitating Access to Swiftly Transport Goods during a Publicly Announced State of Emergency Situation Act; FAST PASS Act | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 6160 | Access to Rare Indications Act of 2021 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 6213 | National Quantum Initiative Reauthorization Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 6219 | Accessing Satellite Data to Enable New Discoveries Act; ASCEND Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 6233 | Community Reclamation Partnerships Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6235 | Harmful Algal Bloom and Hypoxia Research and Control Amendments Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6241 | Federal Use it or Lose it Leases Act; FULL Act | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 6283 | Delinking Revenue from Unfair Gouging Act; DRUG Act | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 6285 | Alaska's Right to Produce Act of 2023 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6342 | Military and Veterans in Parks Act; MVP Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6349 | Preventing Adversaries from Developing Critical Capabilities Act | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 6365 | Stopping Illicit Oil Shipments Act of 2023 | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 6368 | Indian Buffalo Management Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6418 | Empower Charter School Educators to Lead Act | H. Education and Workforce |
| H.R. 6443 | Jamul Indian Village Land Transfer Act | H. Natural Resources |

House bills (continued)

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|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|
| H.R. 6474 | To amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to expedite geothermal exploration and development in previously studied or developed areas | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6492 | Expanding Public Lands Outdoor Recreation Experiences Act; EXPLORE Act | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6493 | Promoting Free and Fair Elections Act of 2023 | H. House Administration |
| H.R. 6494 | Promoting Innovation in Pipeline Efficiency and Safety Act of 2023 | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 6513 | Confirmation of Congressional Observer Access Act of 2023 | H. House Administration |
| H.R. 6570 | Protect Liberty and End Warrantless Surveillance Act of 2023 | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 6571 | Promoting Resilient Supply Chains | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 6572 | Deploying American Blockchains Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 6606 | To amend the Export Control Reform Act of 2018 relating to the statement of policy | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 6611 | FISA Reform and Reauthorization Act of 2023 | H. Intelligence Select |
| H.R. 6614 | Maintaining American Superiority by Improving Export Control Transparency Act | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 6727 | United States Foundation for International Conservation Act of 2023 | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 6829 | Cardiomyopathy Health Education, Awareness, Research, and Training in the Schools Act of 2023; HEARTS Act of 2023 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 6831 | VERDAD Reauthorization Act | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 6862 | To amend the FAST Act to include certain mineral production activities as a covered project, and for other purposes | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 6864 | HUD Accountability Act of 2023 | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 6951 | College Cost Reduction Act | H. Education and Workforce |
| H.R. 6960 | Emergency Medical Services for Children Reauthorization Act of 2024 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 6972 | Securing Chain of Command Continuity Act | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 7070 | Wildfire Response Improvement Act | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 7072 | Wabeno Economic Development Act of 2024 | H. Natural Resources |
| H.R. 7073 | Next Generation Pipelines Research and Development Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 7129 | Put America on Commission Act of 2024 | H. Small Business |
| H.R. 7153 | Dr. Lorna Breen Health Care Provider Protection Reauthorization Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7187 | Protection of Women in Olympic and Amateur Sports Act | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 7189 | Congenital Heart Futures Reauthorization Act of 2024 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7198 | Prove It Act of 2024 | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 7208 | Traumatic Brain Injury Program Reauthorization Act of 2024 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7218 | BOLD Infrastructure for Alzheimer's Reauthorization Act of 2024 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7224 | To amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize the Stop, Observe, Ask, and Respond to Health and Wellness Training Program | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7251 | Poison Control Centers Reauthorization Act of 2024 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7256 | U.S.-South Africa Bilateral Relations Review Act | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 7280 | HUD Transparency Act of 2024 | H. Financial Services |
| H.R. 7316 | To make improvements in the enactment of title 54, United States Code, into a positive law title and to correct related technical errors | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 7319 | End Zuckerbucks Act of 2024 | H. House Administration |
| H.R. 7321 | Electronic Filing of Electioneering Communication Reports Act | H. House Administration |
| H.R. 7326 | To amend chapters 4, 10, and 131 of title 5, United States Code, as necessary to keep those chapters current and to correct related technical errors | H. Judiciary |

House bills (continued)

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| H.R. 7339 | To make revisions in Title 51, United States Code, as necessary to keep the title current, and to make technical amendments to improve the United States Code | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 7341 | System Transparency and Accountability for the IRS Act | H. Judiciary |
| H.R. 7406 | DeOndra Dixon INCLUDE Project Act of 2024 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7512 | Real-Time Benefit Tool Implementation Act | H. Ways and Means |
| H.R. 7513 | Protecting America's Seniors' Access to Care Act | H. Ways and Means |
| H.R. 7521 | Prohibition of Foreign Adversary Controlled Applications Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7523 | Governmentwide Executive Councils Reform Act | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 7525 | Special District Grant Accessibility Act | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 7526 | D. C. Consumer Vehicle Choice Protection Act | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 7528 | Comment Integrity and Management Act of 2024 | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 7530 | D. C. Criminal Reforms to Immediately Make Everyone Safe Act; D. C. CRIMES Act | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 7533 | Modernizing Retrospective Regulatory Review | H. Oversight and Accountability |
| H.R. 7589 | Removing Our Unsecure Technologies to Ensure Reliability and Security Act; ROUTERS Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7626 | Affordable Air Conditioning Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7630 | Accelerating Networking, Cyberinfrastructure, and Hardware for Oceanic Research Act; ANCHOR Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 7637 | Refrigerator Freedom Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7645 | Clothes Dryers Reliability Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7650 | Air Quality Standards Implementation Act of 2024 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7655 | Pipeline Safety, Modernization, and Expansion Act of 2024 | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7659 | Coast Guard Authorization Act of 2024 | H. Transportation and Infrastructure |
| H.R. 7673 | Liberty in Laundry Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7683 | Respecting the First Amendment on Campus Act | H. Education and Workforce |
| H.R. 7685 | Innovative Mitigation Partnerships for Asphalt and Concrete Technologies Act; IMPACT Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 7686 | To amend the Research and Development, Competition, and Innovation Act to clarify of definition of foreign country for purposes of malign foreign talent recruitment restriction, and for other purposes | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 7687 | NASA Streamlining Partnerships for Research and Education for Engineering and Science Act | H. Science, Space, and Technology |
| H.R. 7700 | Stop Unaffordable Dishwasher Standards Act | H. Energy and Commerce |
| H.R. 7701 | Wage Theft Prevention and Wage Recovery Act of 2022 | H. Foreign Affairs |
| H.R. 7710 | Locally Led Development and Humanitarian Response Act | H. Financial Services |

Senate bills

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| S. 127 | Pharmacy Benefit Manager Transparency Act of 2023 | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation |
| S. 150 | Affordable Prescriptions for Patients Act of 2023 | S. Judiciary |
| S. 199 | Root and Stem Project Authorization Act of 2023 | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 384 | Springfield 1908 Race Riot National Monument Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |

Senate bills (continued)

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| S. 447 | Orbital Sustainability Act of 2023; ORBITS Act of 2023 | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation |
| S. 507 | Ralph David Abernathy, Sr., National Historic Site Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 594 | Continental Divide Trail Completion Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 612 | Lake Tahoe Restoration Reauthorization Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 636 | Dolores River National Conservation Area and Special Management Area Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 644 | Modernizing Opioid Treatment Access Act | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 873 | America's Outdoor Recreation Act of 2023 | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 936 | Supporting Small Business and Career and Technical Education Act of 2023 | S. Small Business and Entrepreneurship |
| S. 1088 | North Dakota Trust Lands Completion Act of 2023 | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1097 | César E. Chávez and the Farmworker Movement National Historical Park Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1111 | Accelerating Deployment of Versatile, Advanced Nuclear for Clean Energy Act of 2023; ADVANCE Act of 2023 | S. Environment and Public Works |
| S. 1114 | Expanding Access to Low-Cost Generics Act of 2023 | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 1214 | Retaining Access and Restoring Exclusivity Act; RARE Act | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 1254 | Wild Olympics Wilderness and Wild and Scenic Rivers Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1277 | Mammoth Cave National Park Boundary Adjustment Act of 2023 | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1339 | Pharmacy Benefit Manager Reform Act | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 1348 | Wyoming Public Lands Initiative Act of 2023 | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1409 | Kids Online Safety Act | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation |
| S. 1418 | Children and Teens' Online Privacy Protection Act | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation |
| S. 1524 | Expanding Whistleblower Protections for Contractors Act of 2023 | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 1624 | Gabriella Miller Kids First Research Act 2.0 | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 1634 | Colorado Outdoor Recreation and Economy Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1657 | La Paz County Solar Energy and Job Creation Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1664 | Healthy Families Act | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 1760 | Apex Project, Nevada Land Transfer and Authorization Act Amendments Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1776 | Protecting Unique and Beautiful Landscapes by Investing in California Lands Act; PUBLIC Lands Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1840 | Screening for Communities to Receive Early and Equitable Needed Services for Cancer Act of 2023; SCREENS for Cancer Act of 2023 | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |

Senate bills (continued)

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| S. 1844 | Animal Drug and Animal Generic Drug User Fee Amendments of 2023 | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 1852 | Sickle Cell Disease and Other Heritable Blood Disorders Research, Surveillance, Prevention, and Treatment Act of 2023 | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 1855 | Special Diabetes Program Reauthorization Act of 2023 | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 1863 | Providing Reliable, Objective, Verifiable Emissions Intensity and Transparency Act of 2024; PROVE IT Act of 2024 | S. Environment and Public Works |
| S. 1889 | Unrecognized Southeast Alaska Native Communities Recognition and Compensation Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1890 | Malheur Community Empowerment for the Owyhee Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 1898 | Navajo-Gallup Water Supply Project Amendments Act of 2023 | S. Indian Affairs |
| S. 1939 | FAA Reauthorization Act of 2024 | S. Commerce, Science, and Transportation |
| S. 1955 | Great Salt Lake Stewardship Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 2018 | Connect Our Parks Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 2042 | Sloan Canyon Conservation and Lateral Pipeline Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 2136 | Utah State Parks Adjustment Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 2149 | Blackfoot Clearwater Stewardship Act | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 2190 | Recovering Executive Compensation Obtained from Unaccountable Practices Act of 2023; RECOUP Act of 2023 | S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs |
| S. 2247 | Upper Colorado and San Juan River Basins Endangered Fish Recovery Programs Reauthorization Act of 2023 | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 2285 | Native American Housing Assistance and Self-Determination Reauthorization Act of 2023 | S. Indian Affairs |
| S. 2333 | Pandemic and All-Hazards Preparedness and Response Act | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 2581 | Secure Rural Schools Reauthorization Act of 2023 | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 2615 | Alaska Native Village Municipal Lands Restoration Act of 2023 | S. Energy and Natural Resources |
| S. 2781 | Good Samaritan Remediation of Abandoned Hardrock Mines Act of 2024 | S. Environment and Public Works |
| S. 2860 | Secure And Fair Enforcement Regulation Banking Act; SAFER Banking Act | S. Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs |
| S. 3071 | Disaster Management Costs Modernization Act | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 3139 | Preventing Child Labor Exploitation Act | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 3392 | Advancing Research in Education Act; AREA Act | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 3393 | SUPPORT for Patients and Communities Reauthorization Act | S. Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions |
| S. 3558 | To prohibit contracting with certain biotechnology providers, and for other purposes | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 3626 | Conforming Procedures for Federal Task and Delivery Order Contracts Act of 2024 | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |

Senate bills (continued)

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| S. 3654 | Agency Preparation for Transitions Act of 2024 | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 3664 | Royalty Transparency Act | S. Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs |
| S. 3791 | America's Conservation Enhancement Reauthorization Act of 2024 | S. Environment and Public Works |
| S. 3858 | Legacy Mine Cleanup Act of 2024 | S. Environment and Public Works |
| S. 3891 | Economic Development Reauthorization Act of 2024 | S. Environment and Public Works |

Data source: Congressional Budget Office.

a. Denotes bills at other stages in the legislative process.
